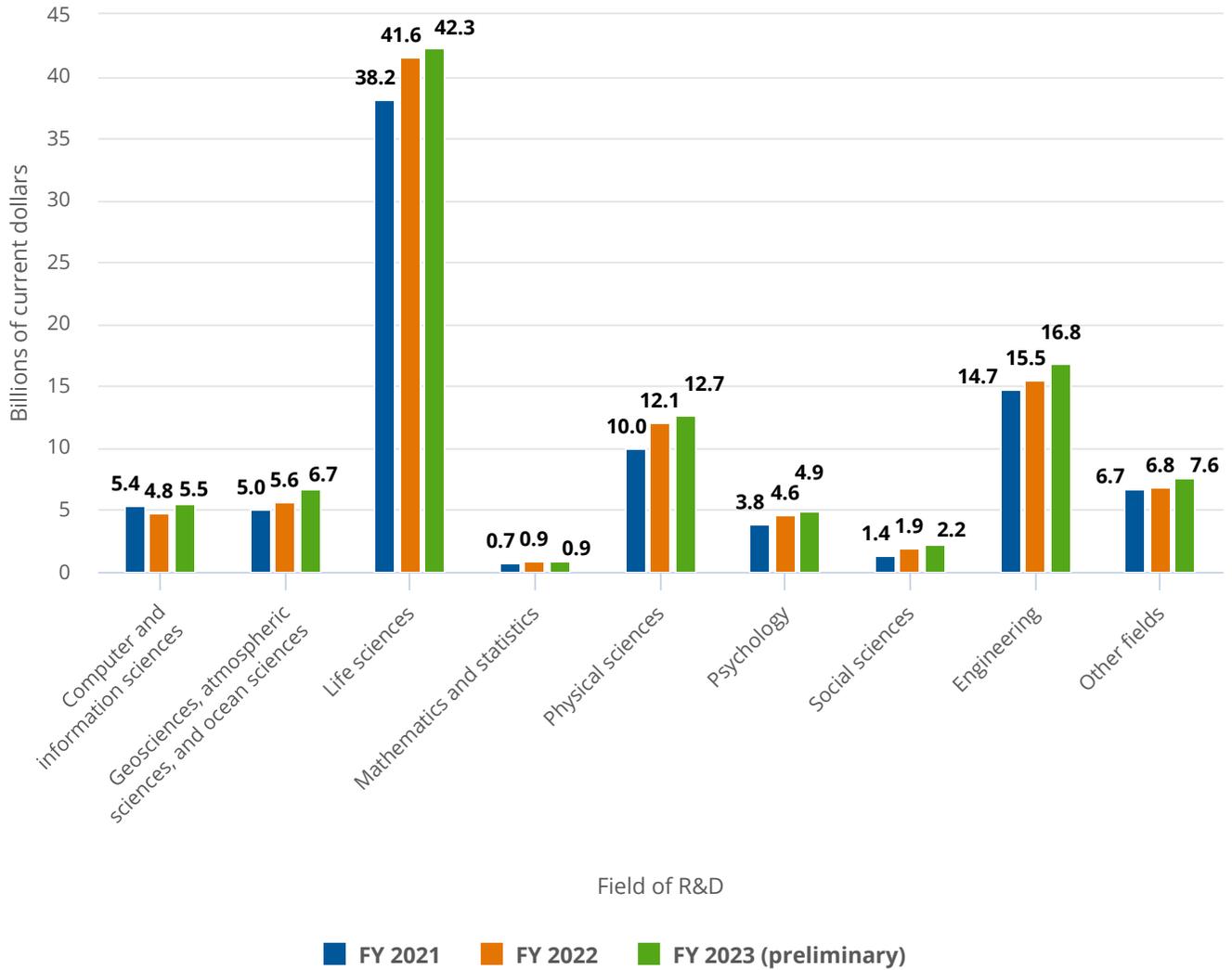


**Figure 4**

**Federal obligations for research by field of R&D: FYs 2021–23**



**Note(s):**

Because of rounding, detail may not add to total. FYs 2021 and 2022 data include obligations from supplemental COVID-19 pandemic-related appropriations (e.g., Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security [CARES] Act).

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development.