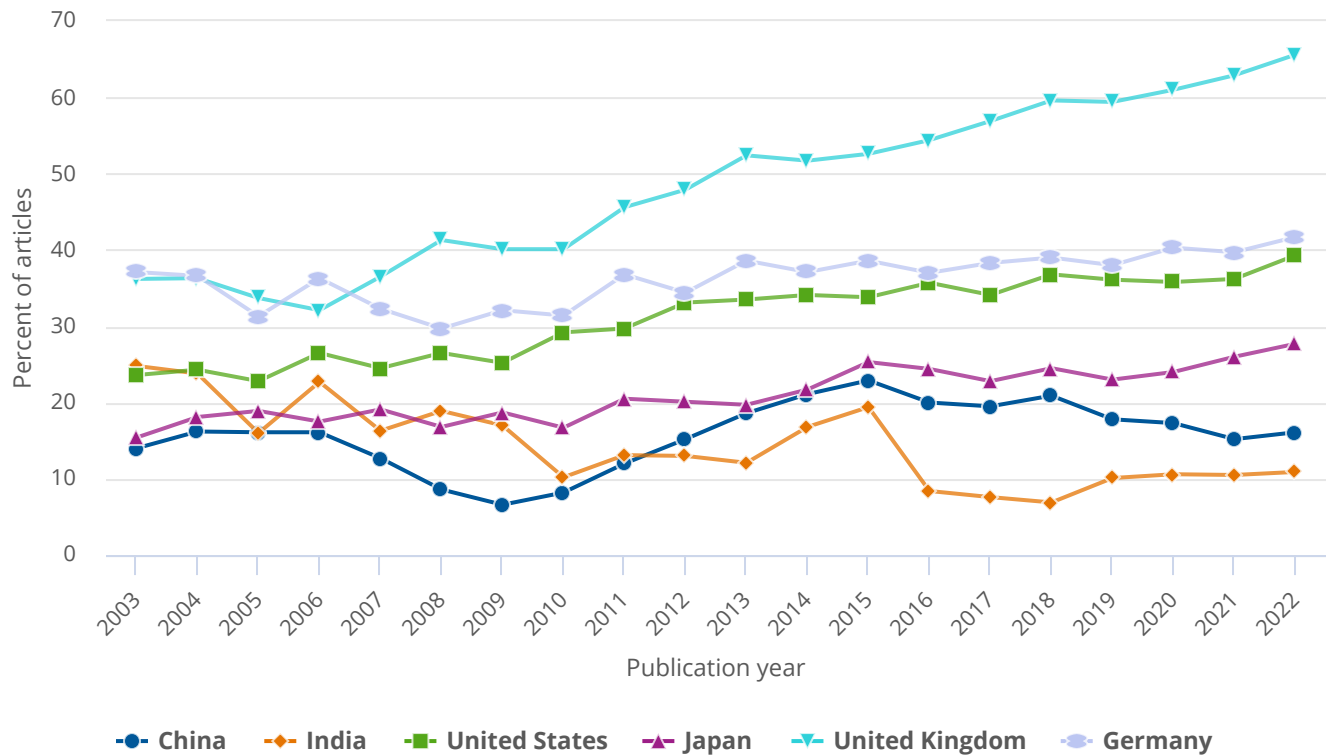


Figure 3**International collaboration on AI articles, by selected country: 2003–22**

AI = artificial intelligence.

Note(s):

AI article counts refer to publications from a selection of conference proceedings and peer-reviewed journals in science and engineering fields from Scopus. The subset of AI articles was determined by All Science Journal Classification subject matter classification, supplemented by an algorithm that used a series of article characteristics to determine the field of papers published in multidisciplinary journals. Articles are assigned to a country, or economy on the basis of the institutional addresses of the authors listed in the article. Articles are credited on a whole count basis (i.e., for articles produced by authors from different countries, each country is credited for one article). The percentages refer to the proportion of AI articles to feature collaboration. Data for all regions, countries, and economies are available in supplemental table SPBS-99 in Publications Output: U.S. Trends and International Comparisons (<https://nces.nsf.gov/pubs/nsb202333/table/SPBS-99>).

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics; Science-Metrix; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed April 2023.