

Table A-2. Research doctorate recipients, by sex: 2005, 2015, and 2025

(Percent)

Directorate	2005		2015		2025	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Biological Sciences (BIO)	53	47	47	53	43	57
Computer and Information Science and Engineering (CISE)	81	19	79	21	74	26
STEM Education (EDU)	33	67	31	69	26	74
Engineering (ENG)	82	18	77	23	71	29
Geosciences (GEO)	65	35	56	44	51	49
Mathematical and Physical Sciences (MPS)	74	26	70	30	66	34
Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences (SBE)	44	56	42	58	37	63

Note(s):
Excludes respondents who did not report sex. Detail may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Source(s):
National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.