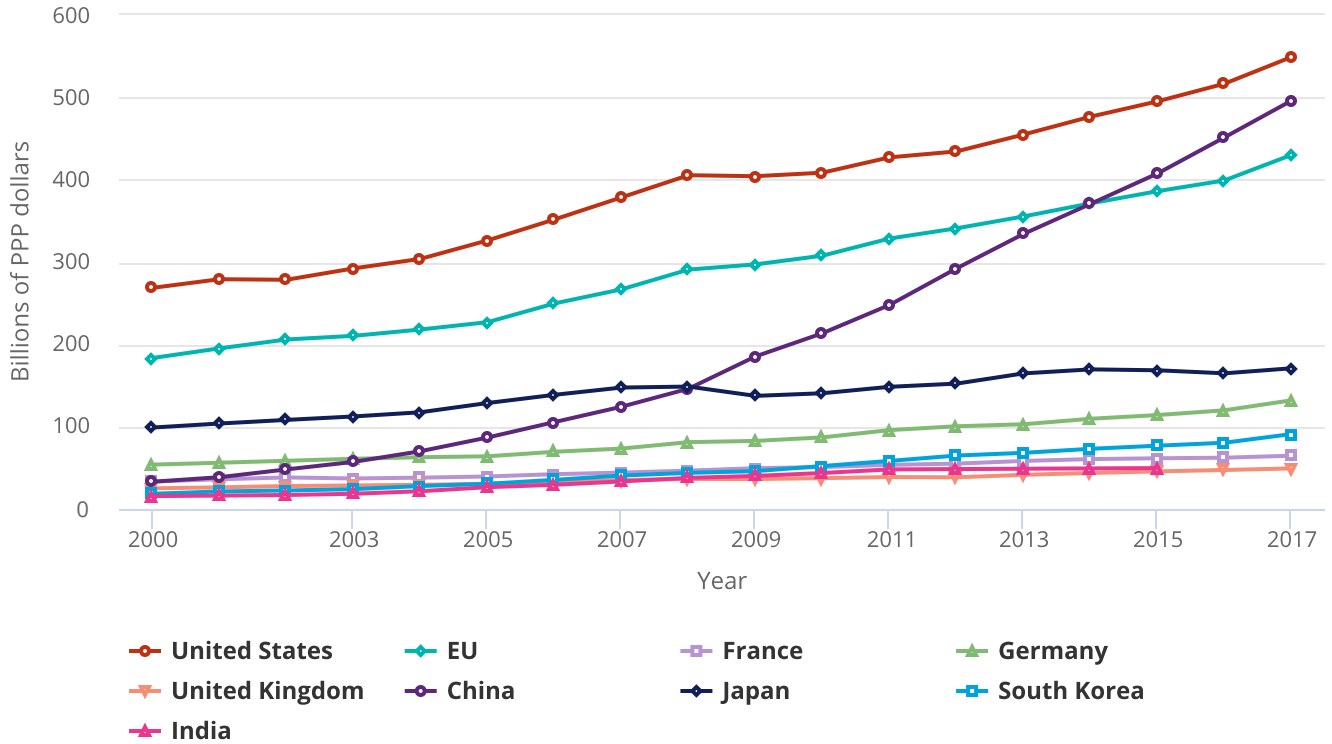


FIGURE 11

Gross domestic expenditures on R&D, by selected region, country, or economy: 2000–17



EU = European Union; PPP = purchasing power parity.

Note(s)

Data are for the top eight R&D-performing countries and the EU. Data are not available for all countries for all years. The EU includes France, Germany, and the United Kingdom. Data for the United States in this figure reflect international standards for calculating gross expenditures on R&D, which vary slightly from the NCSES's protocol for tallying U.S. total R&D.

Source(s)

NCSES, National Patterns of R&D Resources; OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators 2019/1; UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Research and Experimental Development data set.