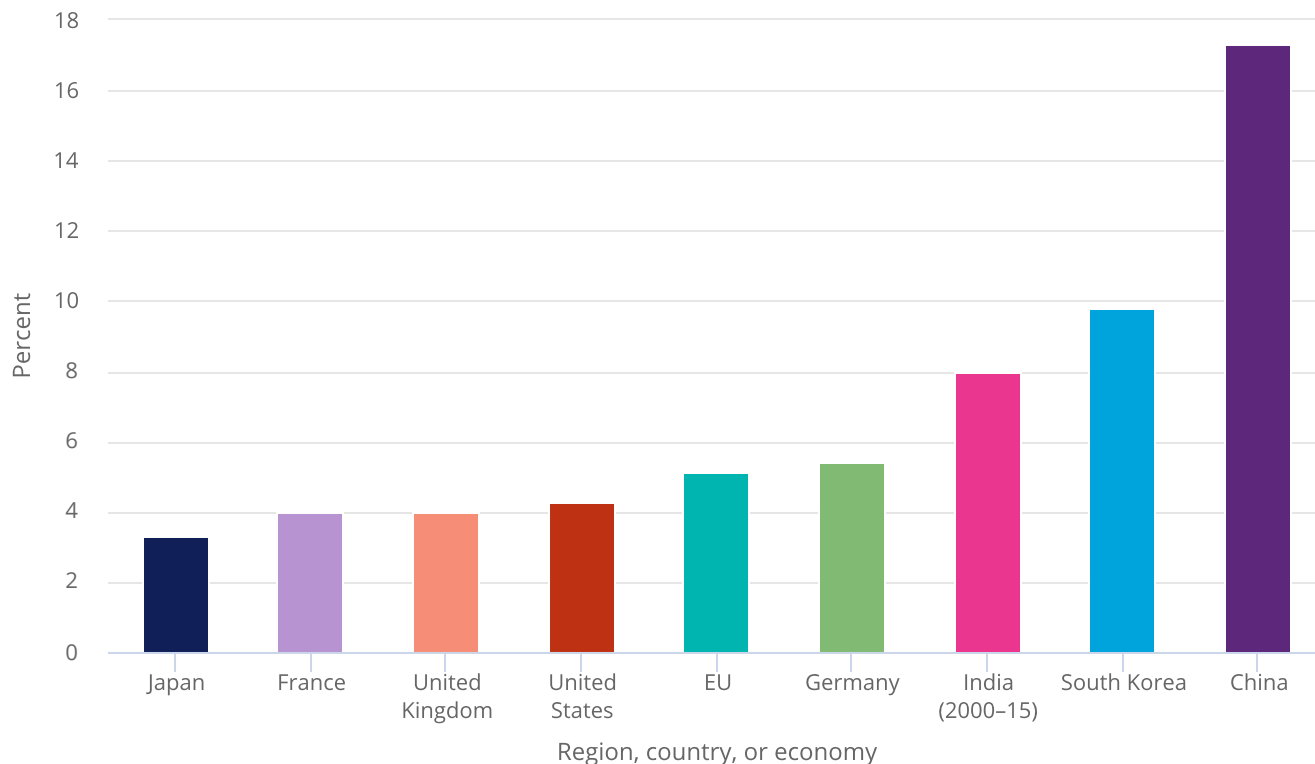


FIGURE 13

Average annual growth rate of domestic R&D expenditures, by selected region, country, or economy: 2000–17



EU = European Union.

Note(s)

The EU includes France, Germany, and the United Kingdom.

Source(s)

NCSES, National Patterns of R&D Resources; OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators 2019/1; UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Research and Experimental Development data set.

Indicators 2020: R&D