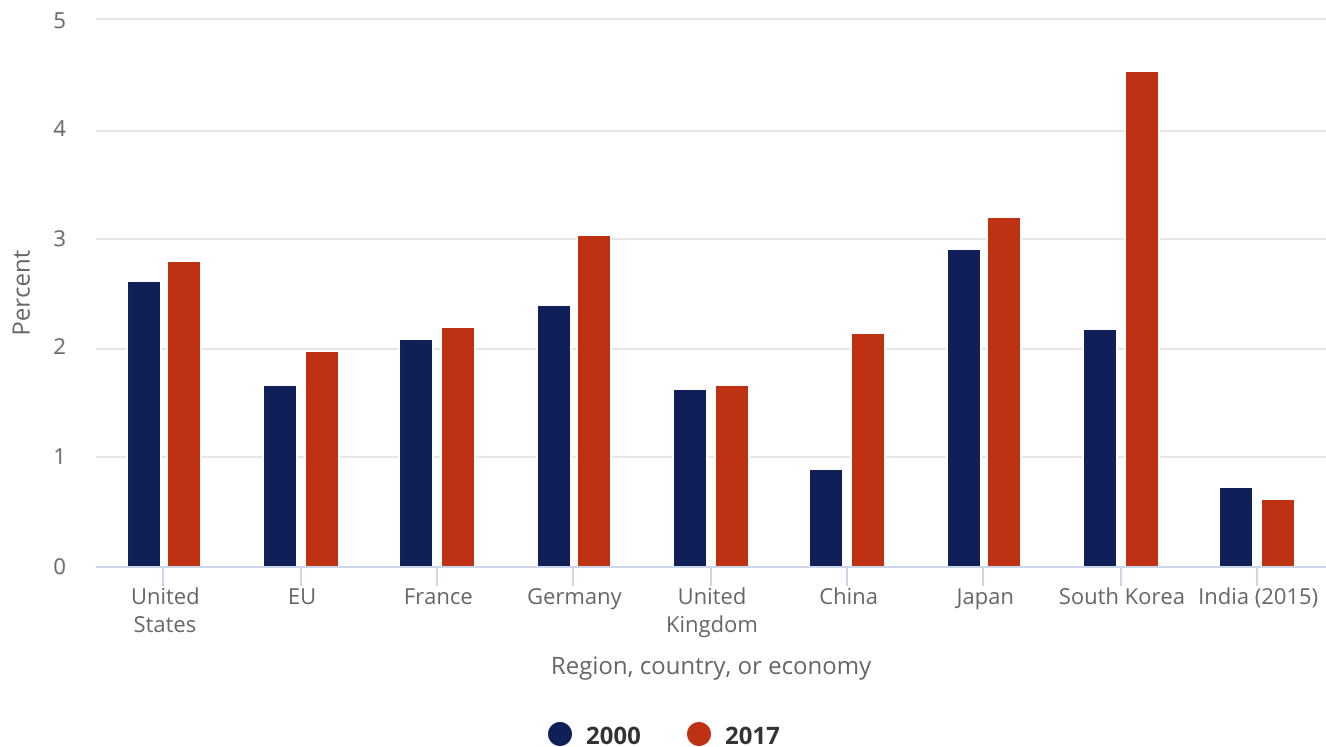


FIGURE 15

R&D intensity, by selected region, country, or economy: 2000 and 2017



EU = European Union.

Note(s)

Data are for the top eight R&D-performing countries and the EU. The EU includes France, Germany, and the United Kingdom. Data for the United States in this figure reflect international standards for calculating gross expenditures on R&D, which vary slightly from the NCSES’s protocol for tallying U.S. total R&D.

Source(s)

NCSES, National Patterns of R&D Resources; OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators 2019/1; UNESCO Institute for Statistics, Research and Experimental Development data set.

Indicators 2020: R&D