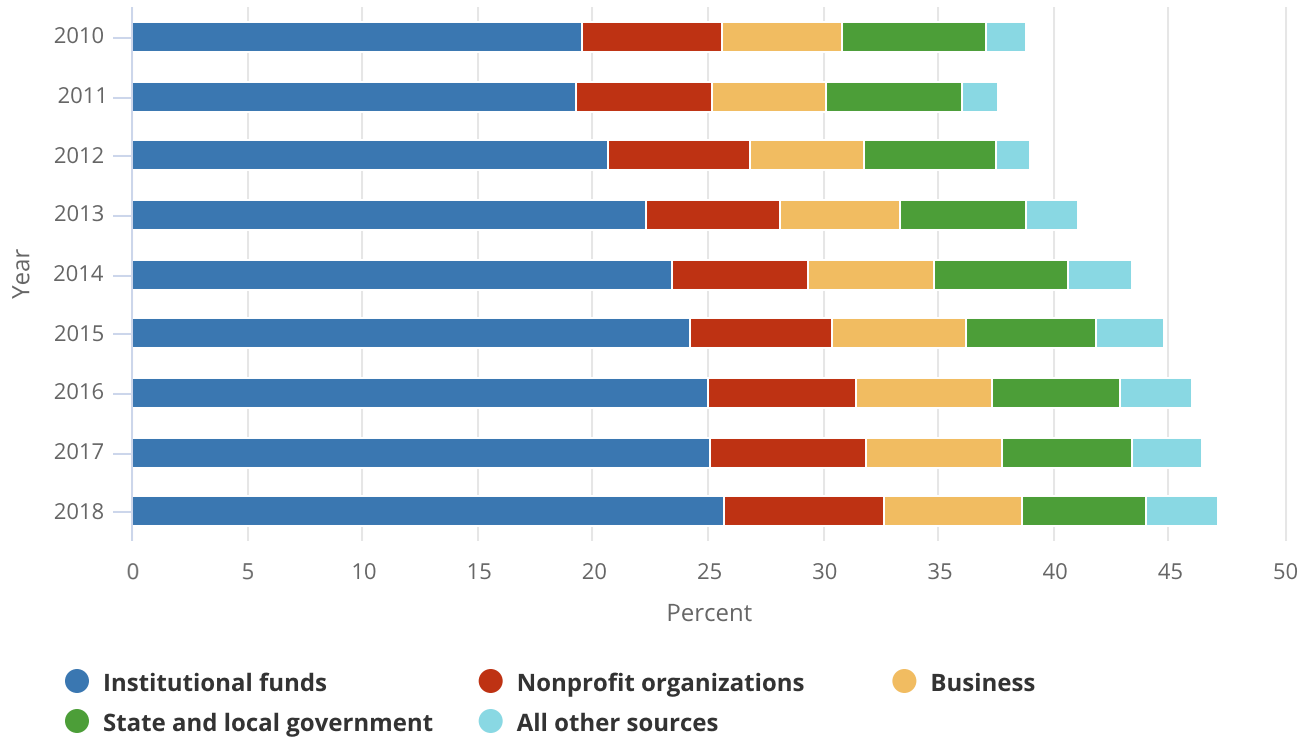


FIGURE 5B-8

Nonfederal funding sources as a percentage of total academic R&D expenditures: 2010–18



Note(s)

Percentages are based on total academic R&D expenditures, which for 2010–14 include funds from the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 (ARRA).

Source(s)

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Science Foundation, Higher Education Research and Development Survey (HERD).