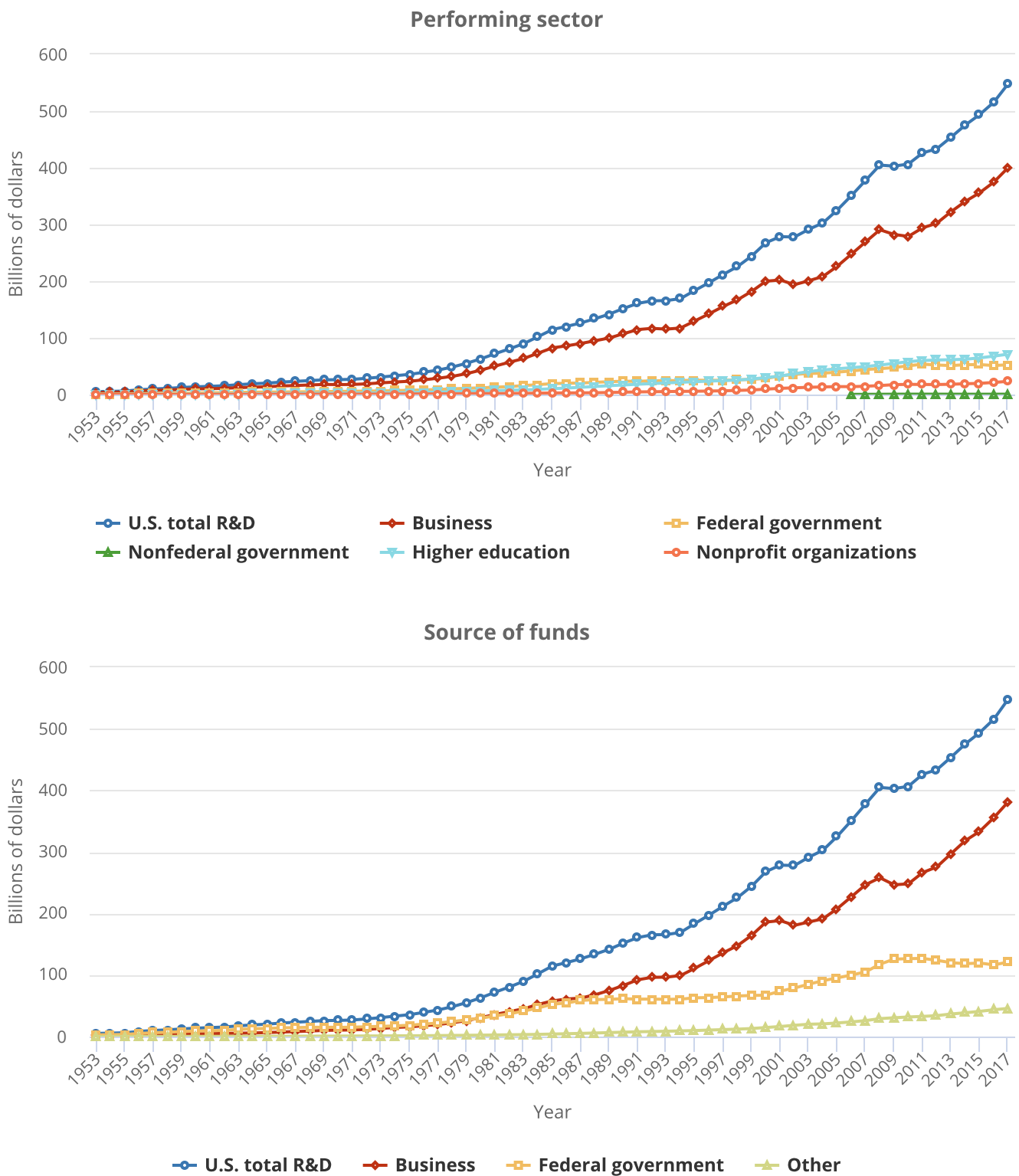


FIGURE 4-1

U.S. R&D, by performing sector and source of funds: 1953–2017



Note(s)

Data for 2017 are preliminary and may later be revised. Some components of the R&D performed by other nonprofit organizations are projected and may later be revised. Federal performers of R&D include federal agencies and federally funded R&D centers. Performance by nonfederal government includes state governments (data in this series are not available before 2006). Other funding includes support from higher education, nonfederal (state and local) government, and nonprofit organizations.

Source(s)

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Science Foundation, National Patterns of R&D Resources (annual series).

Science and Engineering Indicators