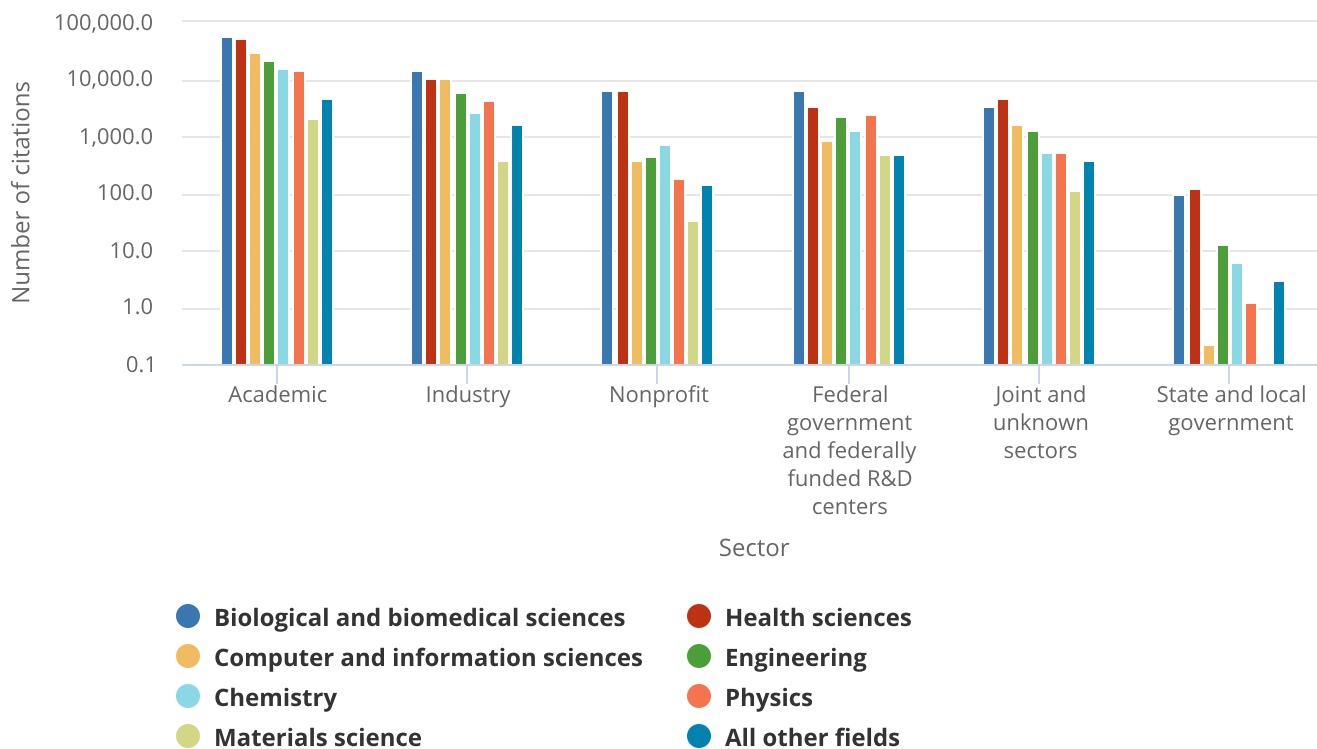


FIGURE 8-18

Log scale of citations of U.S. S&E articles in USPTO utility patents, by selected sector and S&E field: 2018



Note(s)

A log scale value of less than 1 represents a citation fractional count of less than 1. This can happen when a paper is coauthored and credit is divided among the authors.

Source(s)

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Science Foundation; Science-Metrix; PatentsView, USPTO, accessed April 2019; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed July 2019. See Table S8-60.