













TABLE SSA-3

## S&amp;E articles in agricultural sciences, by region, country, or economy: 2000–18

(Number)

Region, country, or economy	Economies by income status	2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018			
		Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count	Fractional count	Whole count				
Marshall Islands	Upper-middle	1.00	1	1.00	1	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.33	1	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.33	1	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.33	1	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.08	1		
Micronesia, Federated States of	Lower-middle	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.14	1	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.28	2	0.00	0	0.43	1	0.47	1	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.11	1	0.13	1	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0		
Nauru	Upper-middle	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
New Zealand	High	328.72	393	289.99	333	296.73	340	288.95	379	296.02	379	295.72	380	291.95	403	300.26	402	353.36	459	278.07	375	290.19	385	305.68	419	328.59	468	338.47	492	406.56	600	347.93	512	406.82	604	369.64	577	361.00	589		
Niue	na	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0		
Palau	High	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.17	1	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.07	1	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
Samoa	Upper-middle	2.00	2	1.75	2	3.20	4	1.61	2	4.00	4	2.00	2	3.75	4	2.50	3	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.33	1	0.29	2	0.00	0	0.00	0	3.17	4	2.10	3	0.00	0	2.36	5	1.77	5		
Solomon Islands	Lower-middle	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.17	1	0.25	1	0.50	2	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.33	1	0.75	2	0.00	0	0.09	1	0.00	0	0.17	1	0.13	1	0.00	0	0.17	1	0.00	0		
Tonga	Upper-middle	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.25	1	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.33	1	0.63	2		
Tuvalu	Upper-middle	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0		
Vanuatu	Lower-middle	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.33	1	0.33	1	0.62	2	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.50	2	0.83	2	0.67	2	0.75	2	1.87	3	0.33	1	0.27	2	1.40	4	1.20	2	1.20	2	0.00	0		
Unassigned	na	128.23	343	87.63	255	79.39	216	137.21	379	94.09	305	93.76	305	96.99	362	143.54	500	184.34	620	93.46	357	77.02	239	62.15	188	52.05	181	50.23	197	50.44	172	30.64	103	17.62	68	31.33	124	62.68	166		

na = not applicable; country data do not exist.

EU = European Union.

<sup>a</sup> Beginning in 2006, Serbia and Montenegro represented individual countries.<sup>b</sup> Serbia and Montenegro represented a single country for data purposes from 1992 to 2006. Its economic status is that of 2005.<sup>c</sup> West Bank and Gaza Strip are separate entities in this list, but are grouped in the World Bank Lending Groups classification list. Here, the economic status of the group is applied to both individual regions.**Note(s)**

Article counts refer to publications from selected journals and conference papers in S&E from Scopus. Articles are classified by their year of publication and are assigned to a region, country, or economy on the basis of the institutional address(es) of author(s) listed in the article. Articles are credited either on a fractional- or whole-count basis. Fractional counts of articles are those produced by authors from different countries, where each country receives fractional credit on the basis of the proportion of its participating authors. For the fractional-count basis, the sum of the regions, countries, or economies may not add to the world total because of rounding. In whole counting, each region, country, or economy with a collaborating author on an article is credited with one count. The sum of the whole count for regions, countries, or economies does not add to the world total because of multiple counts of coauthored publications. Some publications have incomplete address information for coauthored publications in the Scopus database. The unassigned category count is the sum of fractional or whole counts for publications that cannot be assigned to a region, country, or economy. For more information on the 2019 World Bank Country and Lending Groups classification of income groups, see <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups>, accessed June 2019.

**Source(s)**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Science Foundation; Science-Matrix; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed June 2019.