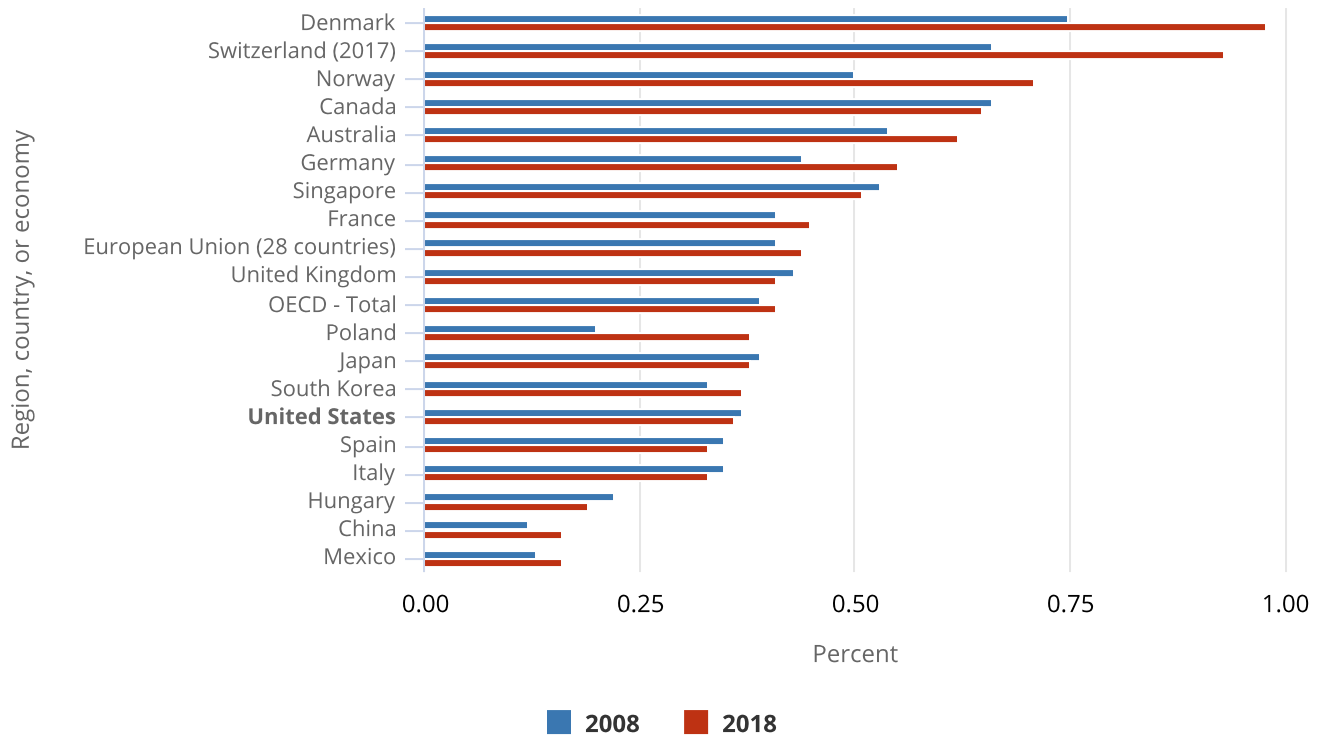


Figure URD-17

Higher education expenditure on R&D as a percentage of gross domestic product for selected countries or economies: 2008 and 2018



OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

**Note(s):**

Higher education expenditure on R&D represents the component of gross domestic expenditure on R&D incurred by units belonging to the higher education sector. It is the measure of intramural R&D expenditures within the higher education sector during a specific period.

**Source(s):**

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Main Science and Technology Indicators (2020/1)*.

*Science and Engineering Indicators*