

Table SPBS-37

## U.S. international articles with coauthor from selected countries: Selected years, 1996–2020

(Percent)

Country	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
China	3.78	4.41	4.57	5.63	6.99	8.68	11.19	14.10	16.53	19.73	22.76	25.66	26.28
United Kingdom	12.51	12.67	12.81	12.57	12.93	12.72	12.71	12.62	12.58	13.00	13.42	13.32	13.57
Germany	12.27	13.02	12.77	13.33	12.46	12.16	11.75	11.98	11.92	11.49	11.23	10.96	10.79
Canada	11.95	11.33	11.04	11.05	11.56	11.70	11.62	11.25	10.84	10.64	10.37	10.26	10.67
France	8.04	8.25	8.48	8.13	7.96	7.76	7.61	7.74	7.73	7.64	7.48	7.14	6.88
Italy	5.67	6.15	6.07	6.57	6.48	6.53	6.65	6.77	6.75	6.59	6.59	6.43	6.84
Australia	4.11	4.52	4.35	4.72	4.78	4.78	5.03	5.30	5.53	5.96	6.33	6.48	6.75
Japan	10.29	10.48	9.94	9.89	9.12	8.60	7.58	6.65	6.24	5.53	5.49	5.40	5.30
Netherlands	3.85	4.13	4.27	4.19	4.10	4.18	4.13	4.43	4.75	4.71	4.75	4.66	4.85
South Korea	3.04	3.41	3.47	4.14	4.52	4.98	4.99	5.34	5.58	5.22	4.94	4.55	4.50
Switzerland	4.15	4.20	4.06	3.80	3.92	3.85	4.09	4.05	4.37	4.23	4.41	4.40	4.39
Brazil	2.10	2.23	2.56	2.55	2.57	2.69	2.93	2.81	3.17	3.35	3.91	4.02	4.32
India	2.46	2.50	2.35	2.24	2.42	2.60	2.78	3.00	3.28	3.40	3.52	3.73	4.11
Sweden	3.09	3.15	3.18	3.11	2.96	2.73	2.76	2.84	2.95	3.05	3.30	3.31	3.19

**Note(s):**

Articles refer to publications from a selection of journals and conference proceedings in S&E from Scopus. Articles are classified by their year of publication and are assigned to a region, country, or economy on the basis of the institutional address(es) of the author(s) listed in the article. Articles are credited on a whole count basis (i.e., each collaborating country or economy is credited with one count). Articles with international institutions are counts of articles with institutional addresses from more than one country or economy.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics; Science-Metrix; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed May 2021.

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