

Table SPBS-38

## International articles from 15 largest producing countries with U.S. coauthor: Selected years, 1996–2020

(Percent)

Country	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2020
China	37.38	37.39	35.23	37.21	36.89	37.77	40.06	42.63	45.29	45.96	46.06	43.72	38.55
United Kingdom	30.45	30.17	30.51	30.82	31.08	30.30	29.29	29.35	29.38	29.42	29.45	28.61	27.57
India	43.86	43.74	41.52	38.12	38.61	36.92	35.98	34.21	34.54	33.56	32.47	30.73	26.72
Germany	31.33	30.95	30.13	30.95	29.90	29.41	28.13	28.63	28.87	28.83	28.64	28.73	28.06
Japan	47.87	45.88	42.47	41.63	39.37	38.09	36.50	34.22	33.92	32.82	33.01	32.24	30.70
Italy	32.23	32.39	31.56	32.70	32.60	32.37	30.88	31.28	30.81	29.16	28.55	27.59	27.09
France	27.10	25.95	26.35	25.73	25.83	25.02	23.86	24.53	25.00	25.34	25.36	25.39	25.15
Canada	51.90	51.37	51.47	51.70	50.14	49.14	47.30	46.40	45.31	44.75	43.74	42.96	41.80
Russia	24.83	25.00	25.44	25.86	26.68	27.10	25.59	25.52	26.21	25.78	25.25	23.11	20.66
Australia	34.15	34.90	33.98	35.58	33.65	32.25	30.86	30.01	29.49	28.77	28.69	27.57	26.20
Spain	27.38	26.27	28.09	27.14	27.16	25.81	24.94	25.75	26.21	24.91	25.06	24.35	23.90
South Korea	67.16	62.96	59.56	56.23	54.52	53.81	51.47	52.13	51.95	49.97	48.17	43.91	39.46
Brazil	40.29	36.29	38.54	36.84	38.66	37.43	36.94	36.12	37.53	35.00	36.07	35.33	34.53
Iran	27.30	29.40	20.04	26.68	22.79	21.44	22.53	21.75	22.77	22.46	25.07	24.56	21.30

**Note(s):**

Articles refer to publications from a selection of journals and conference proceedings in S&E from Scopus. Articles are classified by their year of publication and are assigned to a region, country, or economy on the basis of the institutional address(es) of the author(s) listed in the article. Articles are credited on a whole count basis (i.e., each collaborating country or economy is credited with one count). Articles with international institutions are counts of articles with institutional addresses from more than one country or economy.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics; Science-Metrix; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed May 2021.

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