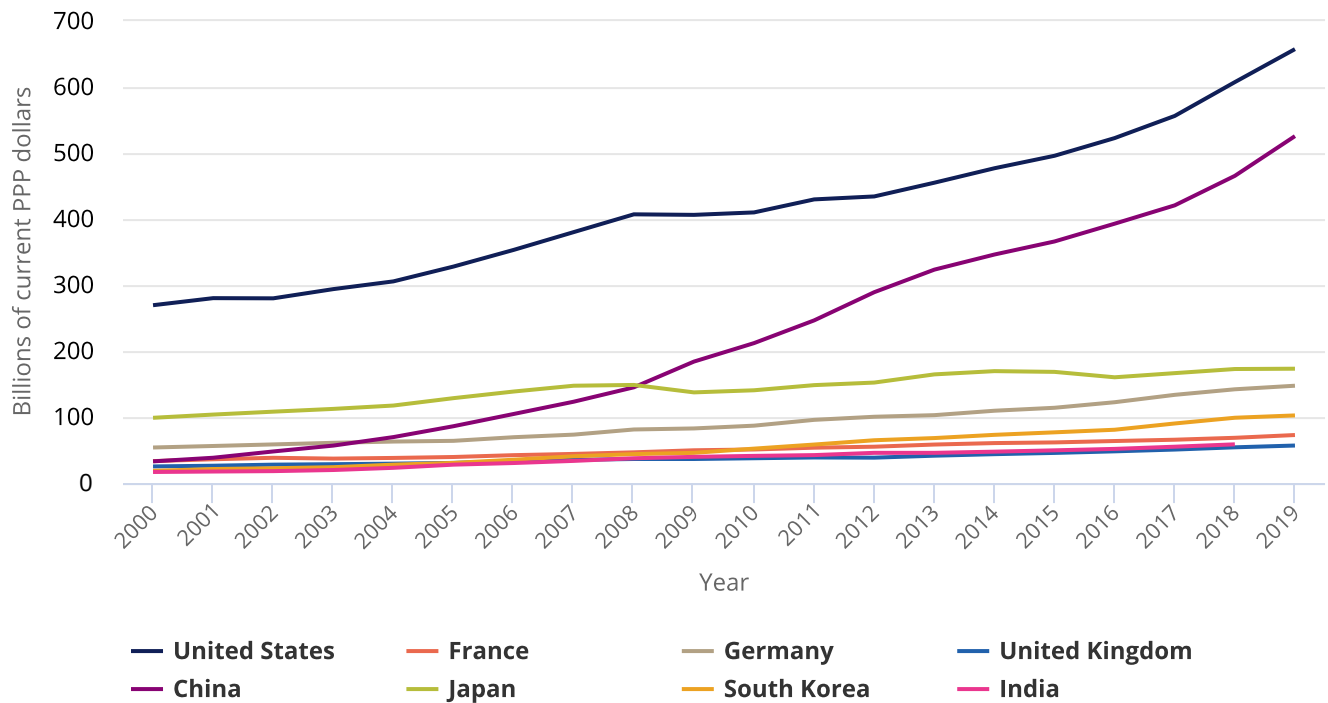


Figure 12

## Gross domestic expenditures on R&amp;D, by selected country: 2000–19

**Note(s):**

PPP is purchasing power parity. Data are for the top eight R&D-performing countries. Data are not available for all countries for all years. Gross domestic expenditures on R&D were revised from those reported in previous years of *Science and Engineering Indicators*. These data revisions were mostly due to 2020 revisions of the PPP estimates. See sidebar Revisions to Global Research and Development for more details.

**Source(s):**

NCSES, National Patterns of R&D Resources; OECD, MSTI March 2021 release; UNESCO, UIS, R&D dataset.

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