

Table SINV-3

## World Bank income levels of regions, countries, or economies in patent and trademark data: 2020

(Regions, countries, or economies)

Low-income economies (GNI per capita of \$1,035 or less per year)	Lower middle-income economies (GNI per capita of \$1,036 to \$4,045 per year)	Upper middle-income economies (GNI per capita of \$4,046 to \$12,535 per year)	High-income economies (GNI per capita of \$12,536 or more per year)	Unclassified
Afghanistan	Algeria	Albania	Andorra	Cook Islands
Burkina Faso	Angola	Argentina	Antigua and Barbuda	Holy See (Vatican City)
Chad	Bangladesh	Armenia	Australia	
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	Benin	Azerbaijan	Austria	
Eritrea	Bolivia	Belarus	Bahamas, The	
Ethiopia	Burma	Belize	Bahrain	
Gambia, The	Cambodia	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Barbados	
Guinea	Cameroon	Brazil	Belgium	
Haiti	Congo, Republic of the	Bulgaria	Brunei	
Liberia	Côte d'Ivoire	China	Canada	
Madagascar	Djibouti	Colombia	Chile	
Mali	Egypt	Costa Rica	Croatia	
Niger	El Salvador	Cuba	Cyprus	
North Korea	Eswatini	Dominica	Czechia	
Rwanda	Ghana	Dominican Republic	Denmark	
Sierra Leone	Honduras	Ecuador	Estonia	
Syria	India	Fiji	Finland	
Tajikistan	Kenya	Gabon	France	
Togo	Kiribati	Georgia	Germany	
Uganda	Kyrgyzstan	Grenada	Greece	
Yemen	Laos	Guatemala	Greenland	
	Moldova	Guyana	Hungary	
	Morocco	Indonesia	Iceland	
	Nepal	Iran	Ireland	
	Nicaragua	Iraq	Israel	
	Nigeria	Jamaica	Italy	
	Pakistan	Jordan	Japan	
	Papua New Guinea	Kazakhstan	Kuwait	
	Philippines	Lebanon	Latvia	
	Senegal	Libya	Liechtenstein	
	Serbia and Montenegro	Malaysia	Lithuania	
	Solomon Islands	Marshall Islands	Luxembourg	
	Sri Lanka	Mexico	Malta	
	Tanzania	Montenegro	Mauritius	

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	Tunisia	Namibia	Monaco	
	Ukraine	North Macedonia	Nauru	
	Uzbekistan	Paraguay	Netherlands	
	Vanuatu	Peru	New Zealand	
	Vietnam	Russia	Norway	
	Zambia	Saint Lucia	Oman	
	Zimbabwe	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Palau	
		Samoa	Panama	
		Serbia	Poland	
		South Africa	Portugal	
		Suriname	Puerto Rico	
		Thailand	Qatar	
		Turkey	Romania	
		Venezuela	Saint Kitts and Nevis	
			San Marino	
			Saudi Arabia	
			Seychelles	
			Singapore	
			Slovakia	
			Slovenia	
			South Korea	
			Spain	
			Sweden	
			Switzerland	
			Taiwan	
			Trinidad and Tobago	
			United Arab Emirates	
			United Kingdom	
			United States	
			Uruguay	

GNI = gross national income.

**Source(s):**

The World Bank, World Bank Country and Lending Groups, accessed May 2021.

*Science and Engineering Indicators*