

Table SINV-99

Venture capital investment by firms headquartered in the United States and in China, by industry sector: 2000–20.

(Millions of dollars)

Country, industry sector	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
United States																					
Total	2,105.21	1,002.22	723.31	853.38	969.83	1,397.00	2,307.87	3,124.44	5,956.19	3,197.48	5,565.18	8,254.59	9,667.53	12,201.40	23,024.75	31,791.38	34,437.12	48,889.14	88,713.11	106,479.87	129,181.65
Business to business	1,285.31	74.47	87.61	120.36	138.54	259.15	541.81	400.78	2,371.62	440.46	846.61	1,207.41	1,400.29	1,668.43	2,817.37	5,252.39	4,986.06	8,122.15	7,634.25	20,723.67	14,559.57
Business to consumer	101.93	39.71	15.57	37.73	49.06	65.10	183.69	496.72	443.02	402.28	710.12	1,339.40	1,821.71	1,843.77	4,002.50	4,748.59	4,663.56	7,801.21	27,547.64	19,718.58	23,621.69
Energy	1.70	3.30	13.47	25.75	41.51	23.17	184.94	234.55	459.41	226.31	988.90	803.95	740.79	327.80	853.50	915.86	957.56	830.53	1,433.16	1,480.92	1,980.01
Financial services	6.90	13.41	4.45	1.67	NA	24.11	12.34	85.59	76.65	68.35	90.67	145.46	85.83	717.06	1,257.40	891.19	2,227.30	1,731.89	3,886.47	6,085.72	5,969.22
Health care	83.74	114.71	205.61	249.31	257.36	434.95	607.79	709.62	1,104.42	966.67	1,150.98	1,697.71	1,751.11	2,401.06	3,705.63	5,721.57	6,713.19	9,588.36	14,383.94	17,341.35	28,414.91
Information technology	622.13	755.82	393.49	411.34	472.14	561.13	764.04	1,149.82	1,324.31	991.08	1,681.33	2,724.60	3,401.32	4,999.43	10,110.78	13,790.79	14,154.67	19,692.75	31,744.52	39,546.18	51,788.81
Material and resources	3.50	0.80	3.11	7.22	11.22	29.39	13.26	47.36	176.76	102.33	96.57	336.06	466.48	243.85	277.57	470.99	734.78	1,122.25	2,083.13	1,583.45	2,847.44
China																					
Total	17.51	7.22	5.00	4.41	22.29	120.37	337.52	350.65	776.37	481.19	1,289.35	2,223.83	1,421.05	1,541.29	7,035.59	23,064.85	30,274.58	42,565.69	74,789.34	39,821.10	60,196.54
Business to business	9.57	3.61	3.57	3.26	1.38	0.25	73.01	65.99	239.14	310.18	331.32	451.35	209.77	223.97	578.78	3,388.08	4,000.04	4,903.31	8,654.70	6,347.66	5,988.76
Business to consumer	NA	NA	NA	0.01	11.00	37.40	34.53	164.96	186.02	17.43	421.31	877.79	631.96	521.85	2,779.67	7,280.48	11,186.83	17,580.65	28,559.52	12,727.55	17,214.27
Energy	NA	0.73	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	61.46	2.97	33.25	117.60	14.20	42.49	66.59	224.27	111.88	91.41	510.23	418.40	438.05
Financial services	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	25.00	5.00	NA	NA	40.00	NA	10.51	41.93	307.66	1,337.41	3,055.46	1,629.60	5,107.58	459.23	449.55
Health care	NA	NA	0.13	NA	0.21	0.32	3.24	52.02	45.84	25.96	243.41	175.72	102.01	130.39	700.02	1,634.09	2,190.31	3,563.74	3,958.27	5,400.48	12,068.30
Information technology	7.94	2.88	1.30	1.14	9.70	81.67	201.74	62.03	128.14	103.04	215.38	584.52	438.81	566.38	2,584.15	9,094.69	9,695.33	14,658.99	27,874.19	14,417.01	23,834.28
Material and resources	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.73	NA	0.65	115.77	21.61	4.68	16.85	13.79	14.28	18.72	105.83	34.73	137.99	124.85	50.77	203.33

NA = not available; data were not provided by country at this level.

Note(s):

Business to business includes commercial products, commercial services, commercial transportation, and other business products and services. Business to consumer includes apparel and accessories, consumer durables, consumer nondurables, retail, transportation, media, restaurants, hotels and leisure, services (nonfinancial), and other consumer product services. Energy includes energy equipment, exploration, production and refining, energy services, utilities, and other energy. Financial services includes capital markets and institutions, commercial banks, insurance, and other financial services. Health care includes health care devices and supplies, health care services, health care technology systems, pharmaceuticals and biotechnology, and other health care. Information technology (IT) includes communications and networking, computer hardware, semiconductors, IT services, software, and other information technology. Materials and resources includes agriculture, chemicals and gases, construction (nonwood), forestry, metals, minerals and mining, textiles, and other materials. Industries classified by PitchBook on the basis of the firm's primary industry.

Source(s):

Venture capital and private equity database, PitchBook, accessed 12 September 2021.