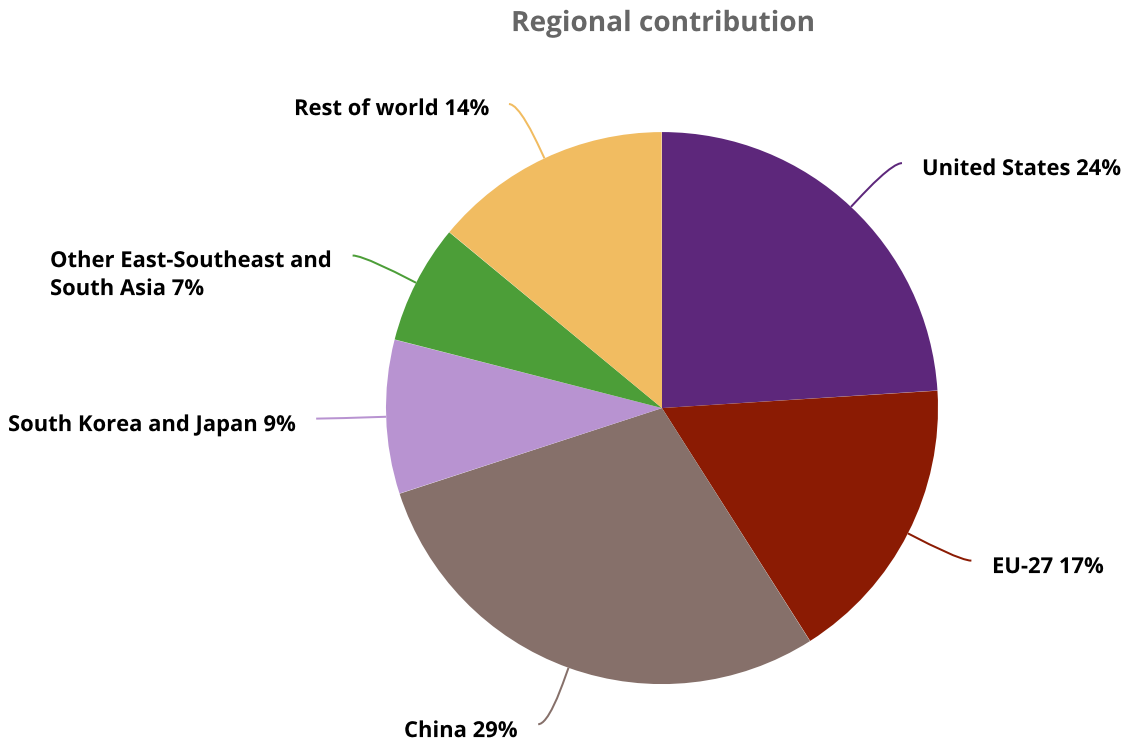
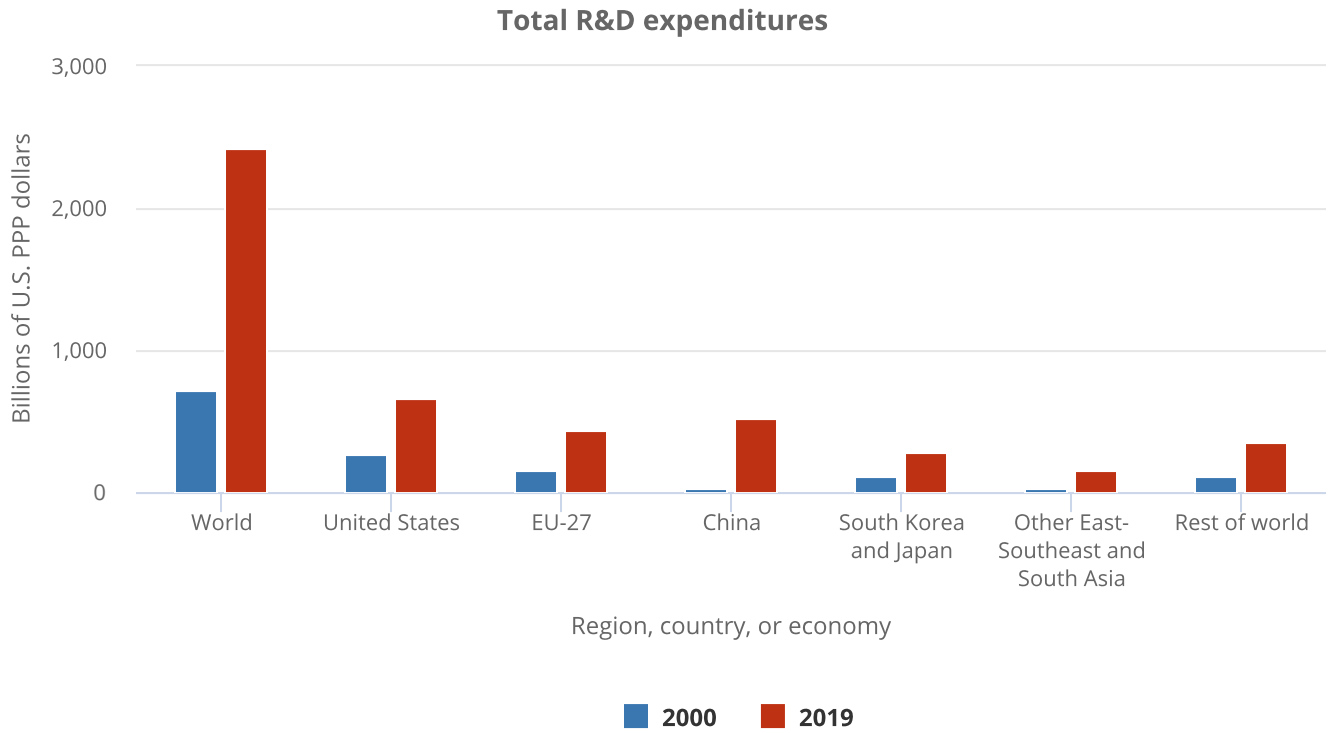


Figure RD-8

Total R&D expenditures and contributions to the increase in worldwide R&D expenditures, by selected region, country, or economy: 2000 and 2019



EU = European Union; PPP = purchasing power parity.

**Note(s):**

Other East-Southeast and South Asia include Brunei, Cambodia, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Taiwan, Thailand, and Vietnam.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (2019–20 edition); Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Main Science and Technology Indicators* (September 2021 edition); United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Institute for Statistics, Science Technology and Innovation data set (March 2021 release).

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