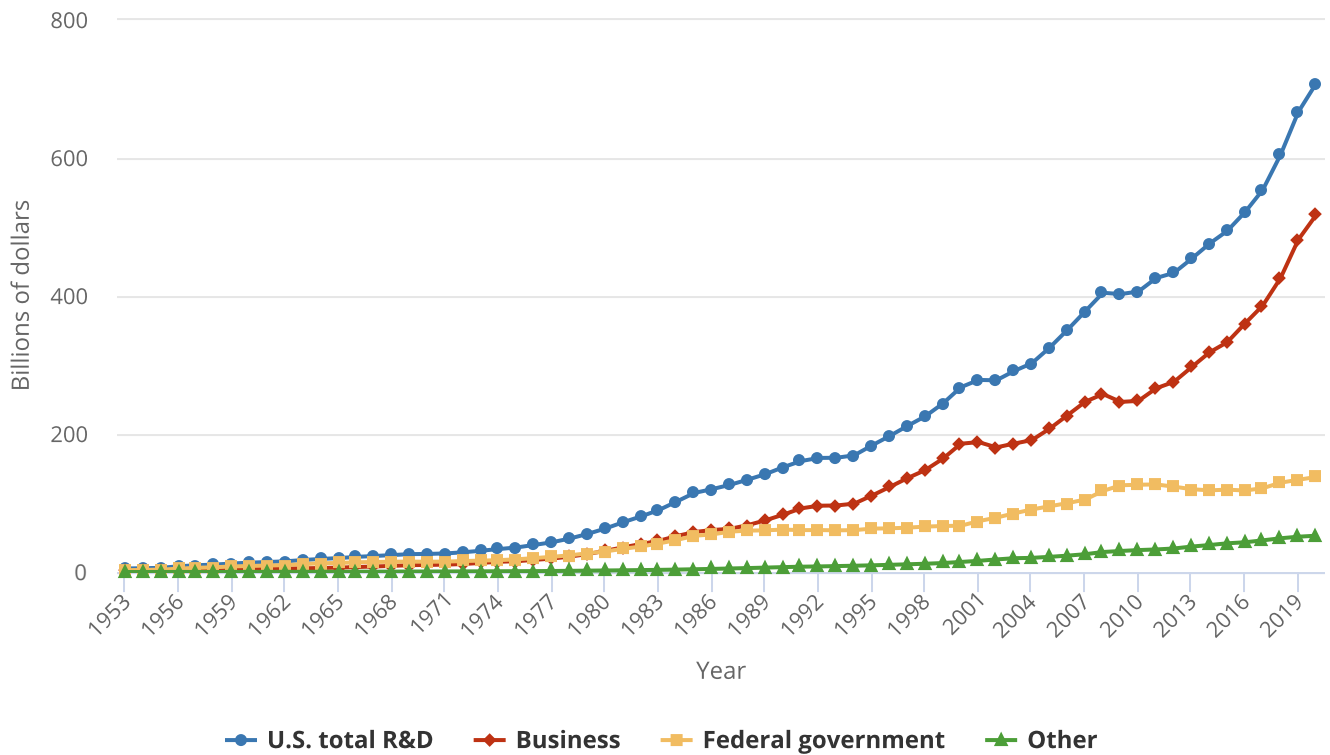
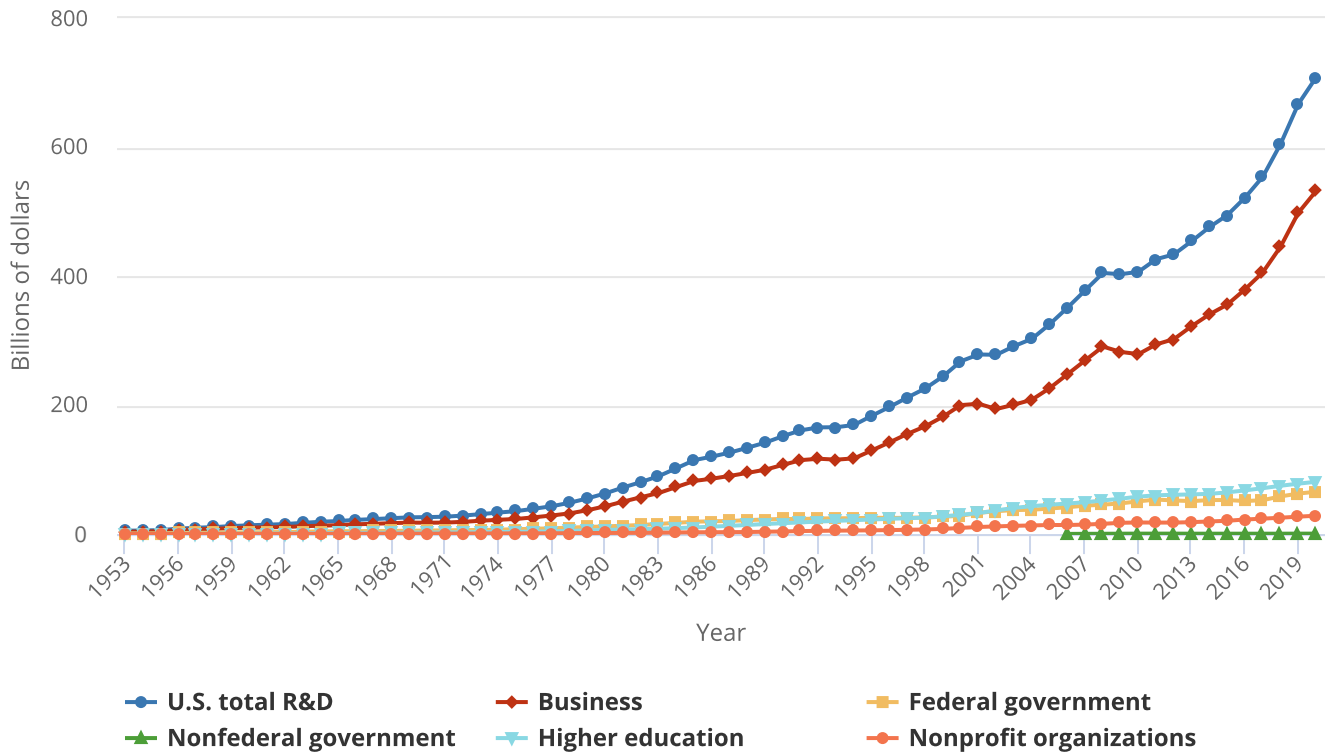


Figure RD-1

U.S. R&D, by performing sector and source of funds: 1953–2020



Note(s):

The data for 2020 include estimates and are likely to later be revised. Federal performers of R&D include federal agencies and federally funded research and development centers. Nonfederal government R&D performance is that of state governments. (Data in this series were not available prior to 2006.) R&D funding listed as other is from higher education institutions, nonfederal governments (state and local), and nonprofit organizations.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (2019–20 edition).

Science and Engineering Indicators