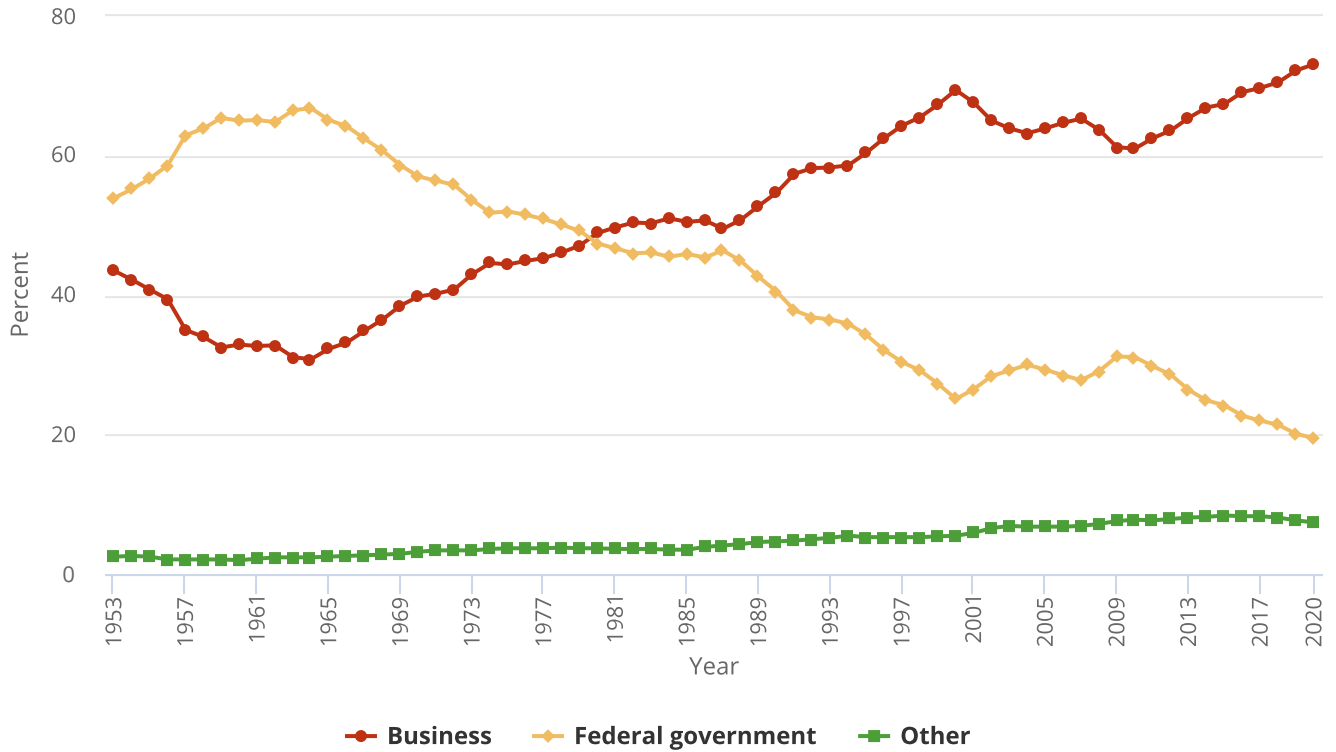


Figure RD-4

U.S. total R&D expenditures, by source of funds: 1953–2020



Note(s):

The data for 2020 include estimates and are likely to later be revised. The other category includes nonfederal government, higher education institutions, and nonprofit organizations.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (2019–20 edition).

Science and Engineering Indicators