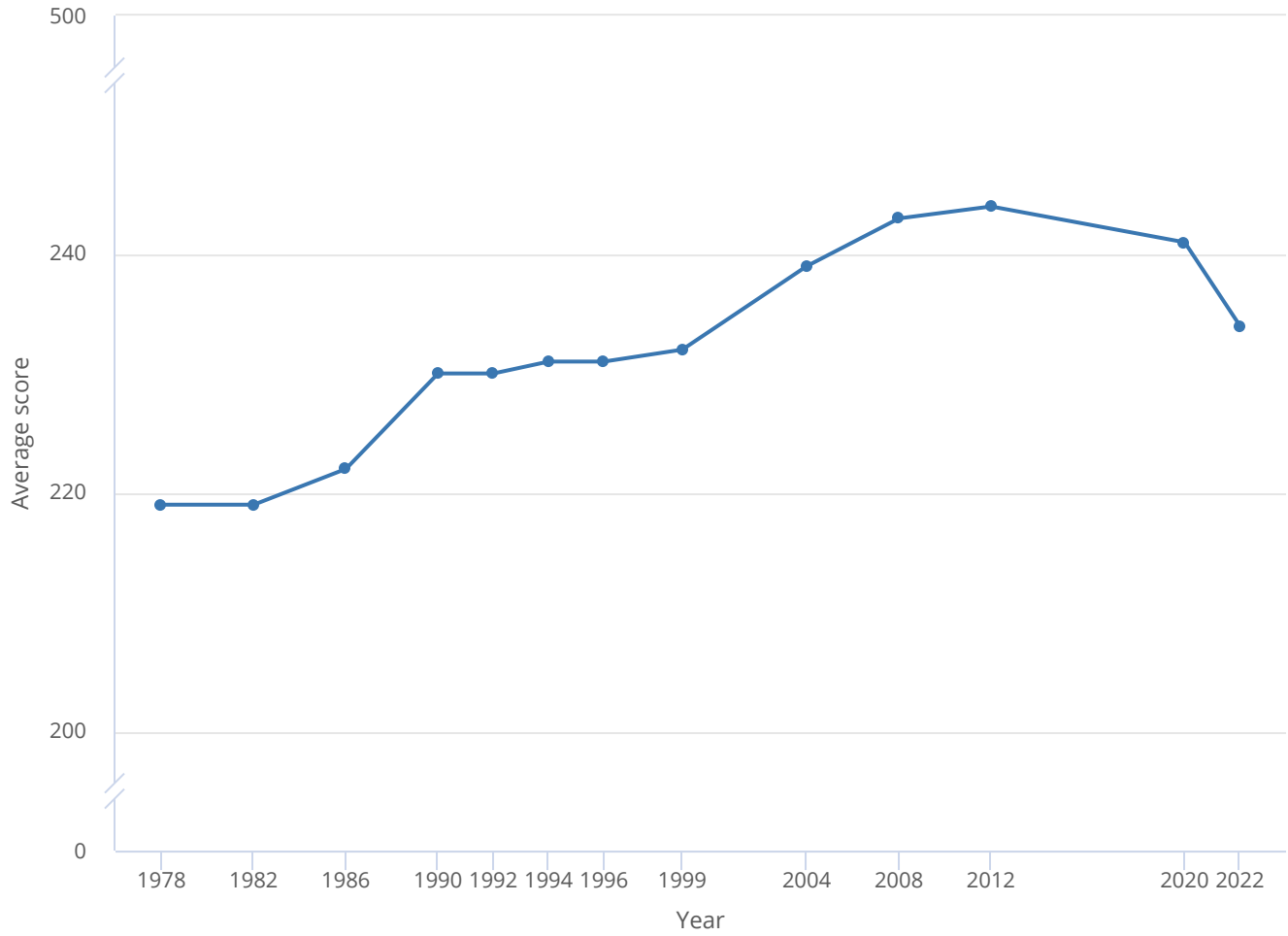


Figure K12-1

Average scores of 9-year-old students on the NAEP long-term trend mathematics assessment: 1978–2022



NAEP = National Assessment of Educational Progress.

Note(s):

The scale for NAEP mathematics assessment scores is 0–500 for 9-year-old students.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, special tabulations (2022) of the 1978, 1982, 1986, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 1999, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2020, and 2022 NAEP long-term trend mathematics assessments, National Center for Education Statistics.

Science and Engineering Indicators