





EU-27 = European Union; USPTO = Patent and Trademark Office.

## Note(s):

Trademarks are allocated according to holder information. Trademarks are fractionally allocated among regions, countries, or economies based on the proportion of residences of all named holders. Trademarks are classified under the 11th edition of the Nice Classification of goods and services, which classifies trademarks under 34 categories of goods and 11 categories of services. Fractional counts of trademarks were assigned to each category to assign the proper weight of a trademark to the corresponding category under the classification. See Table SINV-48 for additional countries. Beginning in 2020, the United Kingdom was no longer a member of the EU. China includes Hong Kong.

## Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics; Science-Metrix; USPTO data hosted by Reed Tech (LexisNexis), accessed June 2023.

Science and Engineering Indicators