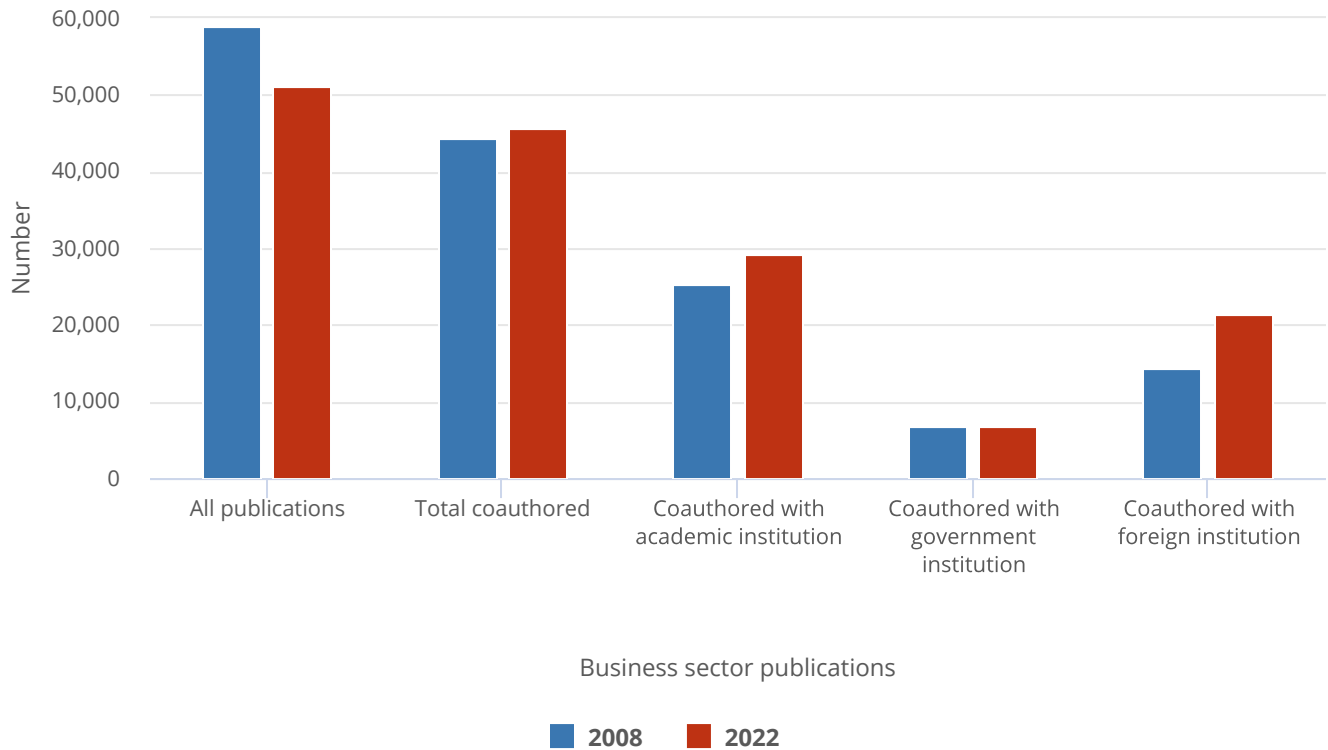


Figure INV-11

Business sector publications coauthored with academic, government, and foreign institutions: 2008 and 2022

**Note(s):**

Publications are classified by their publication year and are assigned to a sector based on the institutional address(es) listed within the author information. Each publication is credited to a sector based on the institution type. Each collaborating institution is credited as coauthoring in this figure when the listed authors come from different sectors. The publication is counted as one count in the sector (whole counting). Publications can be authored by collaborators in multiple sectors; thus, the sum of publications coauthored with various sectors can exceed the total. Publications from unknown U.S. sectors are not shown.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics; Elsevier; Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed May 2023.

Science and Engineering Indicators