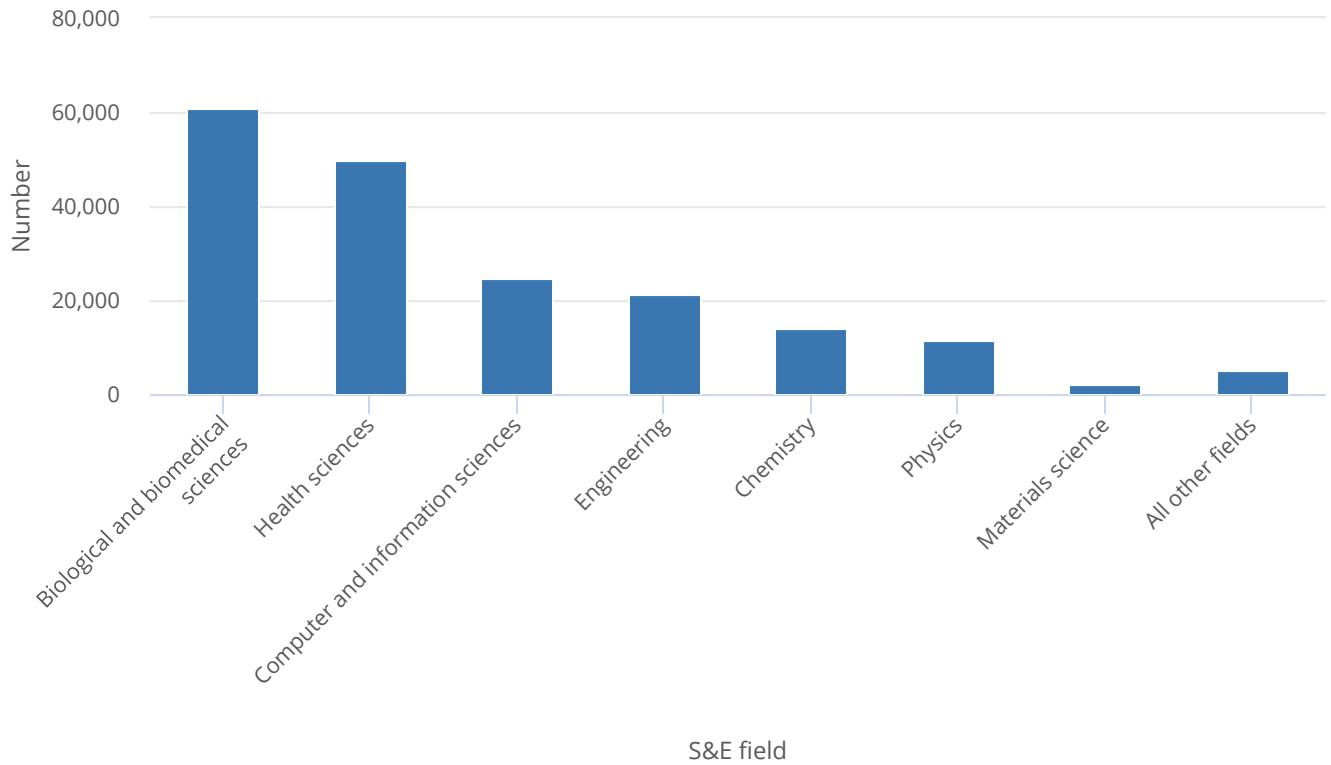


Figure INV-12

Citations of U.S. academic S&E articles in USPTO utility patents, by S&E field of the articles cited: 2022



USPTO = Patent and Trademark Office.

Note(s):

See Table SINV-21 for additional detail.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics; Science-Metrix; PatentsView, USPTO, accessed June 2023; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed May 2023.

Science and Engineering Indicators