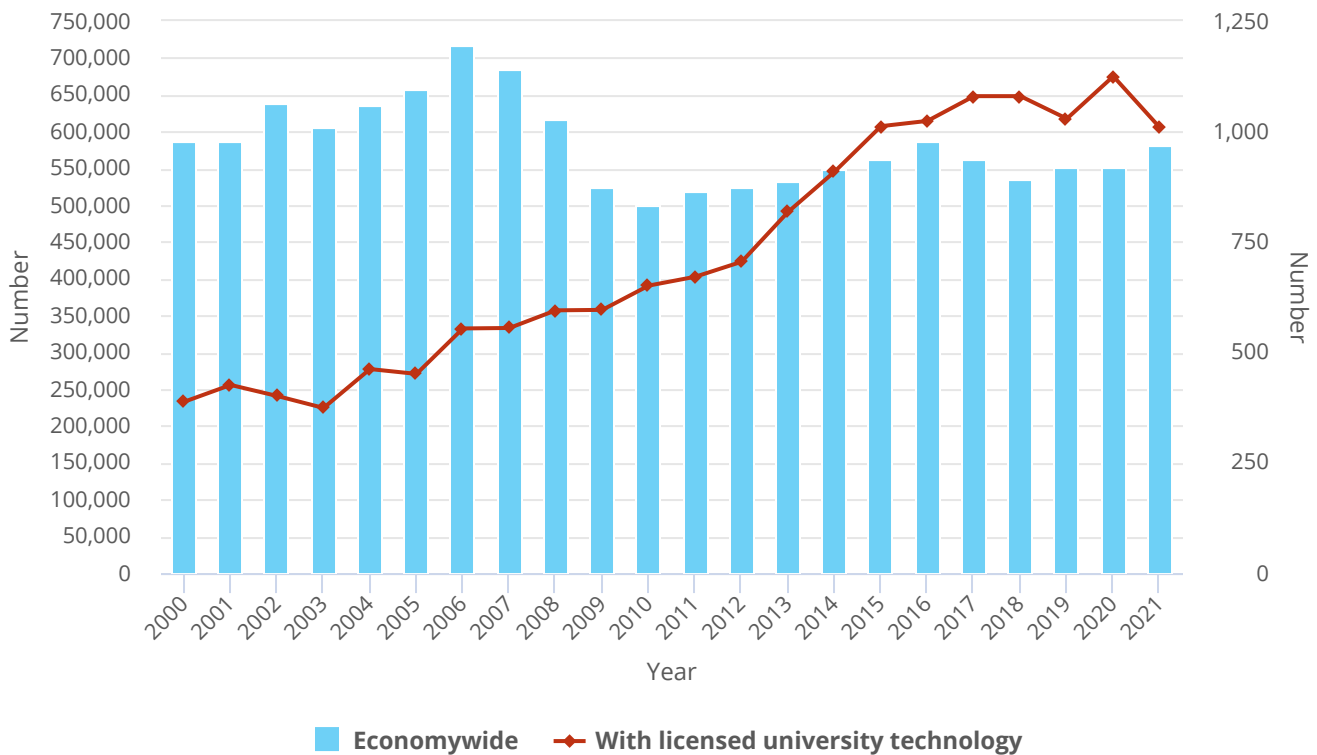


Figure INV-13

Annual economywide business startups and startups with licensed university technology: 2000–21

**Note(s):**

Business startups are establishments born within the last 12 months. University startups are based on a survey question that asks how many startup companies were formed in a given year that were dependent on the licensing of the institution's technology for initiation. Startup companies reported by universities in AUTM data refer only to those companies that were formed in the reporting year specifically to develop the technology being licensed.

Source(s):

Census Bureau, Business Dynamics Statistics, economywide data through 2021, available at <https://data.census.gov/table?q=BDSTIMESERIES.BDSEAGE&tid=BDSTIMESERIES.BDSEAGE&hidePreview=true>, accessed October 2023; and AUTM, Statistics Access for Technology Transfer (STATT) Database, Version 4.2, accessed April 2023.

Science and Engineering Indicators