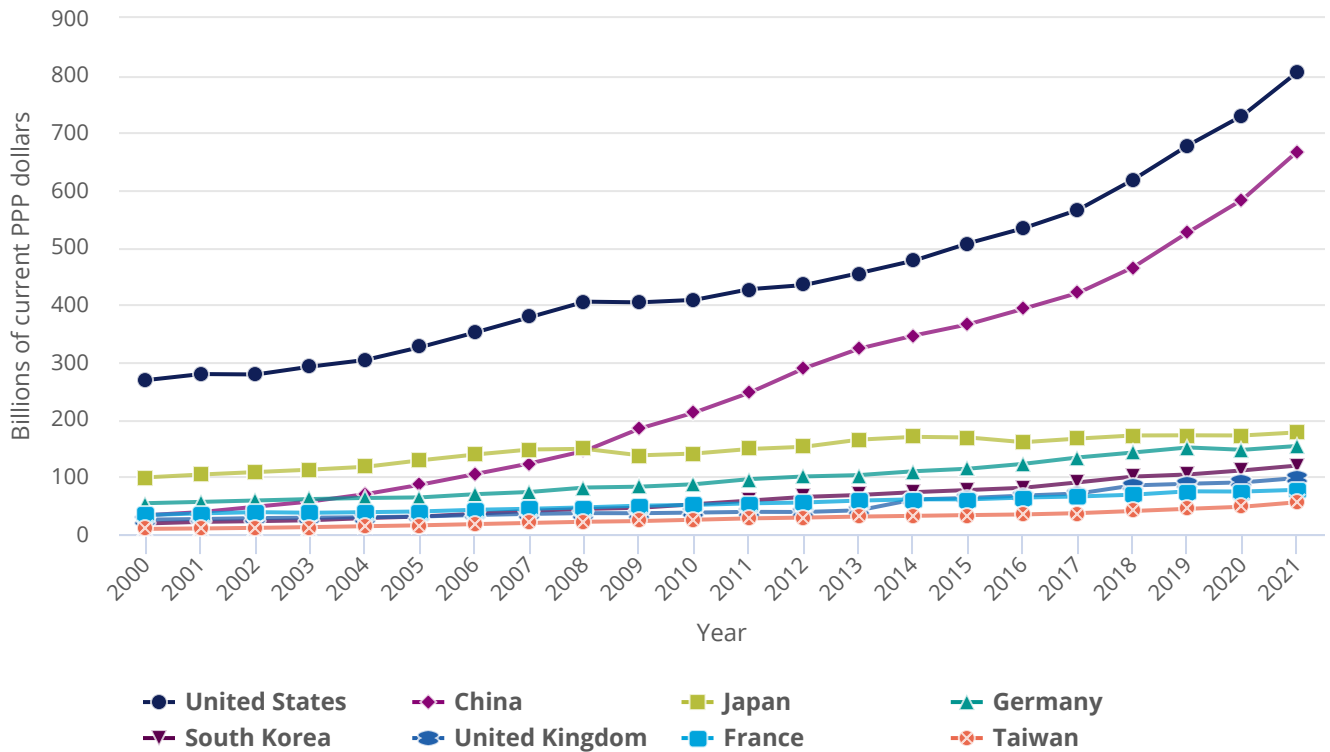


Figure 11

Gross domestic expenditures on R&D, by selected country or economy: 2000–21



Note(s):

PPP is purchasing power parity. Data are for the top eight R&D-performing countries or economies.

Source(s):

OECD, MSTI, September 2023 release.

Indicators 2024: R&D