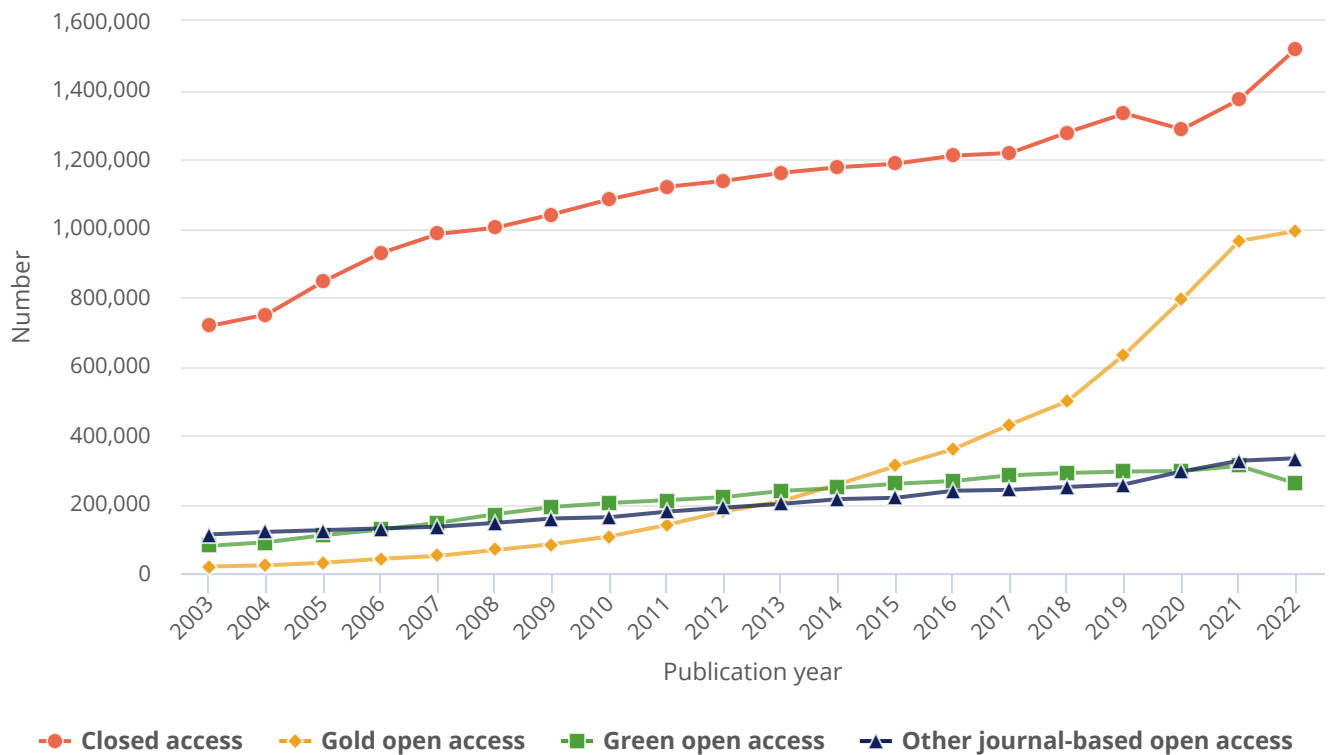


Figure 20

S&E articles, by publication access type: 2003–22

**Note(s):**

OA is open access. Articles refer to publications from a selection of conference proceedings and peer-reviewed journals in S&E fields from Scopus. Open-access types are mutually exclusive. Gold OA denotes articles published in journals that are entirely OA as a matter of journal policy. Green OA denotes articles that are self-archived by authors in OA repositories.

Source(s):

NCSES, special tabulations (2023) by Science-Metrix of Elsevier's Scopus abstract and citation database.

Indicators 2024: Publications Output