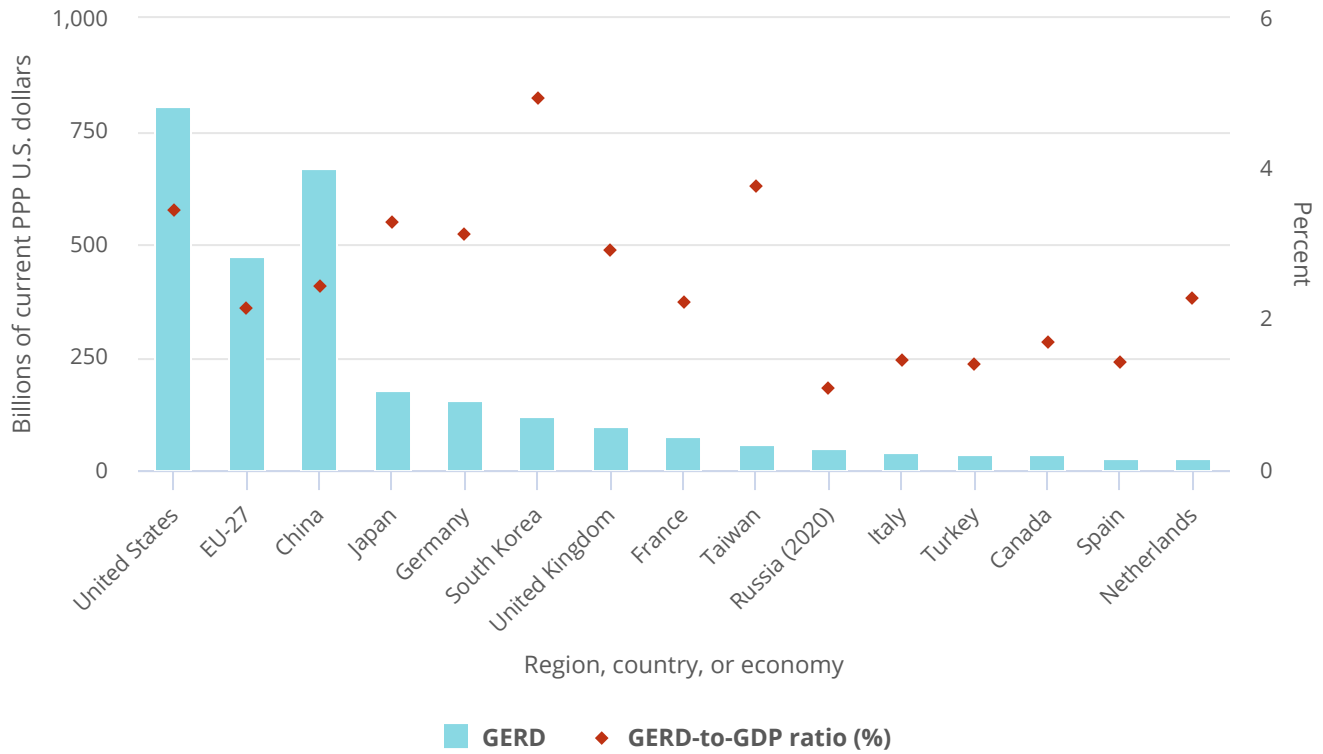


Figure RD-8

GERD and GERD-to-GDP ratio, by selected region, country, or economy: 2021 or most recent year



EU-27 = European Union; GDP = gross domestic product; GERD = gross domestic expenditures on R&D; PPP = purchasing power parity.

Note(s):

Some data are preliminary and may be revised later. The most recent year of data for Russia was 2020.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (2020–21 edition); Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Main Science and Technology Indicators*, September 2023, https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=MSTI_PUB.

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