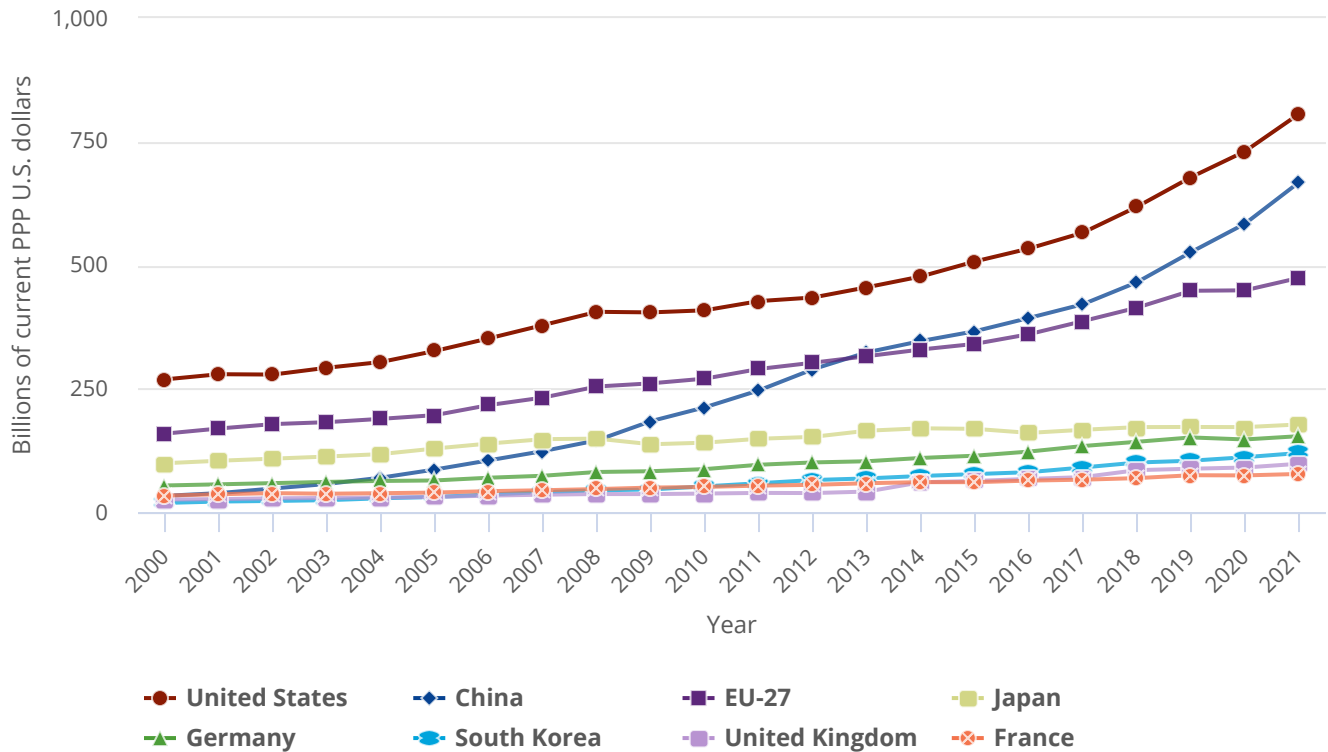


Figure RD-9

Gross domestic expenditures on R&amp;D, by selected region, country, or economy: 2000–21



EU-27 = European Union; PPP = purchasing power parity.

**Note(s):**

Data are for the top eight R&D-performing regions, countries, or economies with R&D data reported by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). Some data for 2021 are preliminary and may be revised later. Data for the United Kingdom dating back to 2014 are provisional and may be revised. U.S. data have been adjusted for international comparability.

**Source(s):**

OECD, *Main Science and Technology Indicators*, September 2023, [https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=MSTI\\_PUB](https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=MSTI_PUB).

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