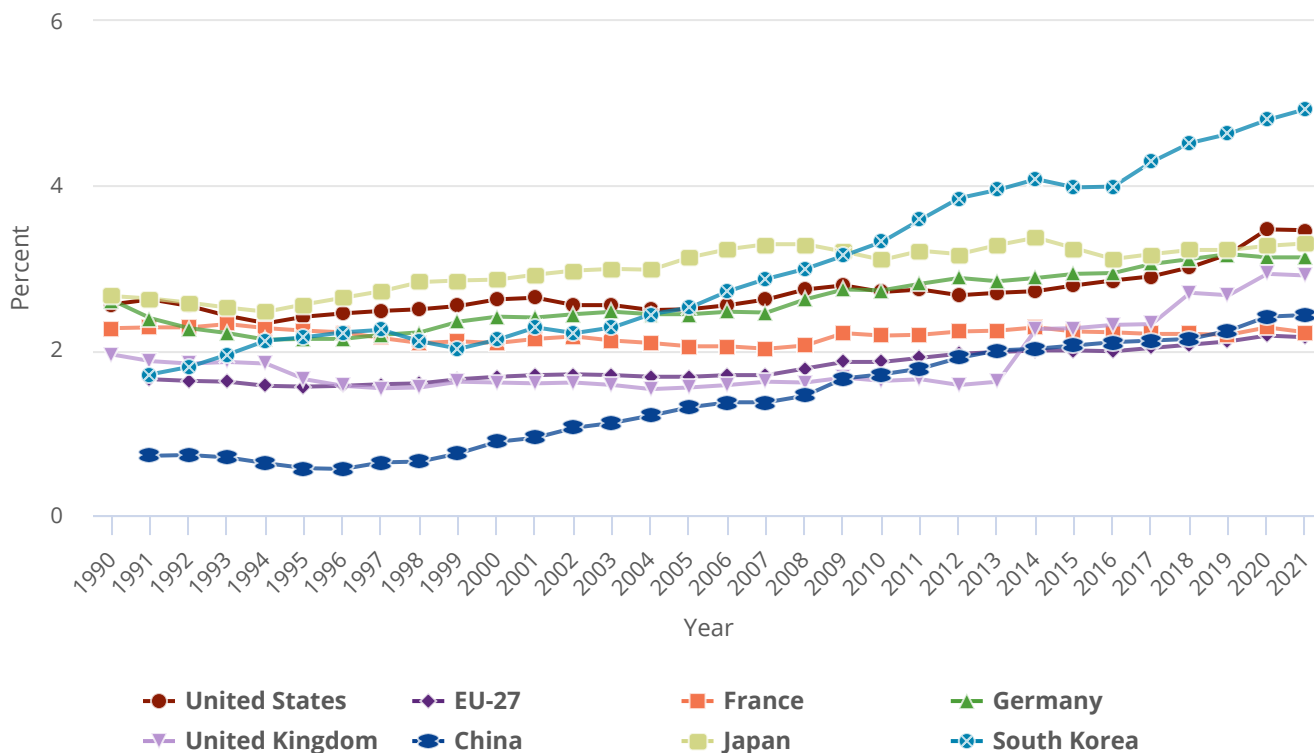


Figure RD-10

GERD as a share of GDP, by selected region, country, or economy: 1990–2021



EU-27 = European Union; GDP = gross domestic product; GERD = gross domestic expenditures on R&D.

Note(s):

Data are not available for the EU-27, China, and South Korea for 1990. Data for U.S. GERD differ slightly from the U.S. total R&D data tabulated elsewhere in this report. For better consistency with international standards, U.S. GERD includes federal capital funding for federal intramural and nonprofit R&D in addition to what is reported as U.S. total R&D. Data for Japan from 1996 onward may not be consistent with earlier data because of changes in methodology.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (2020–21 edition); Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Main Science and Technology Indicators*, September 2023, https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=MSTI_PUB.

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