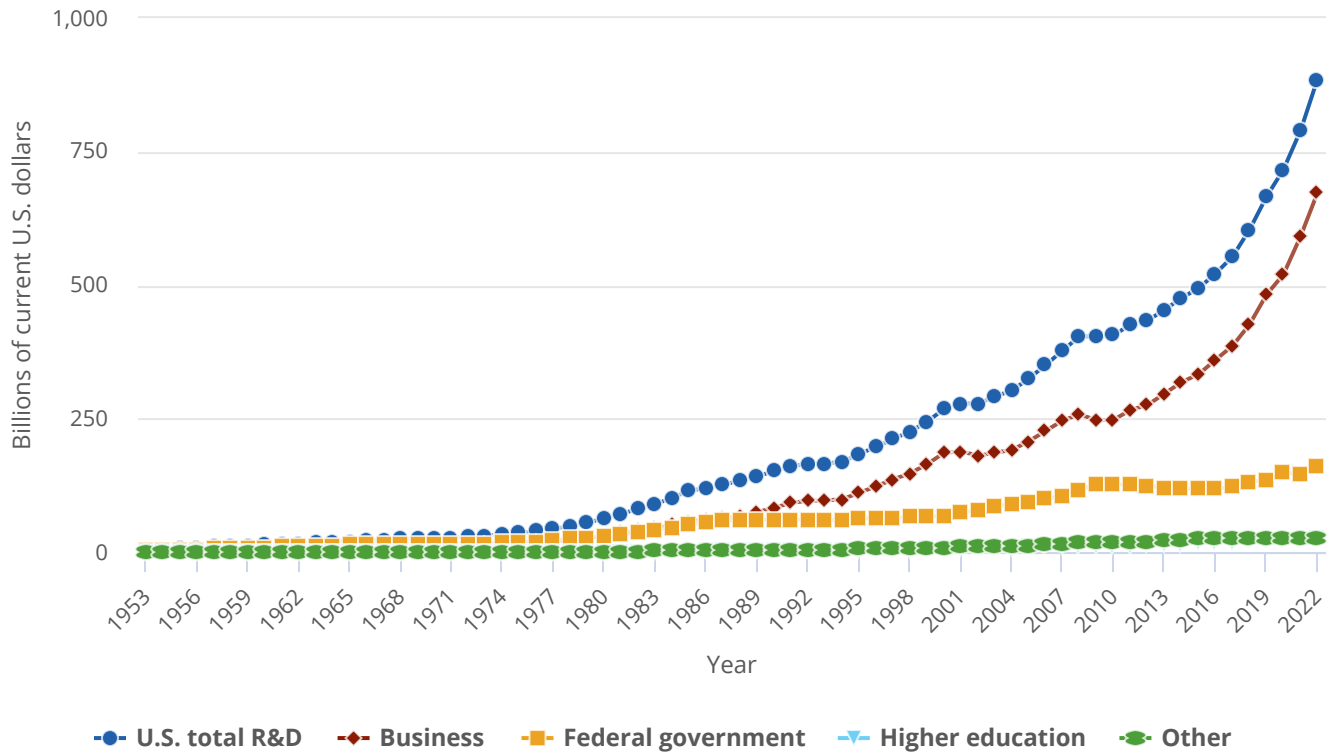


Figure RD-2

U.S. R&D, by source of funds: 1953–2022



Note(s):

Some data for 2021 are preliminary and may be revised later. The data for 2022 include estimates and are likely to later be revised. Federal performers of R&D include federal agencies and federally funded research and development centers. R&D funding listed as Other combines data from nonfederal governments (state and local) and nonprofit organizations. For more information, see Table 2 and Table 6 of National Patterns of R&D Resources (2020–21 edition).

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (2021–22 edition).

Science and Engineering Indicators