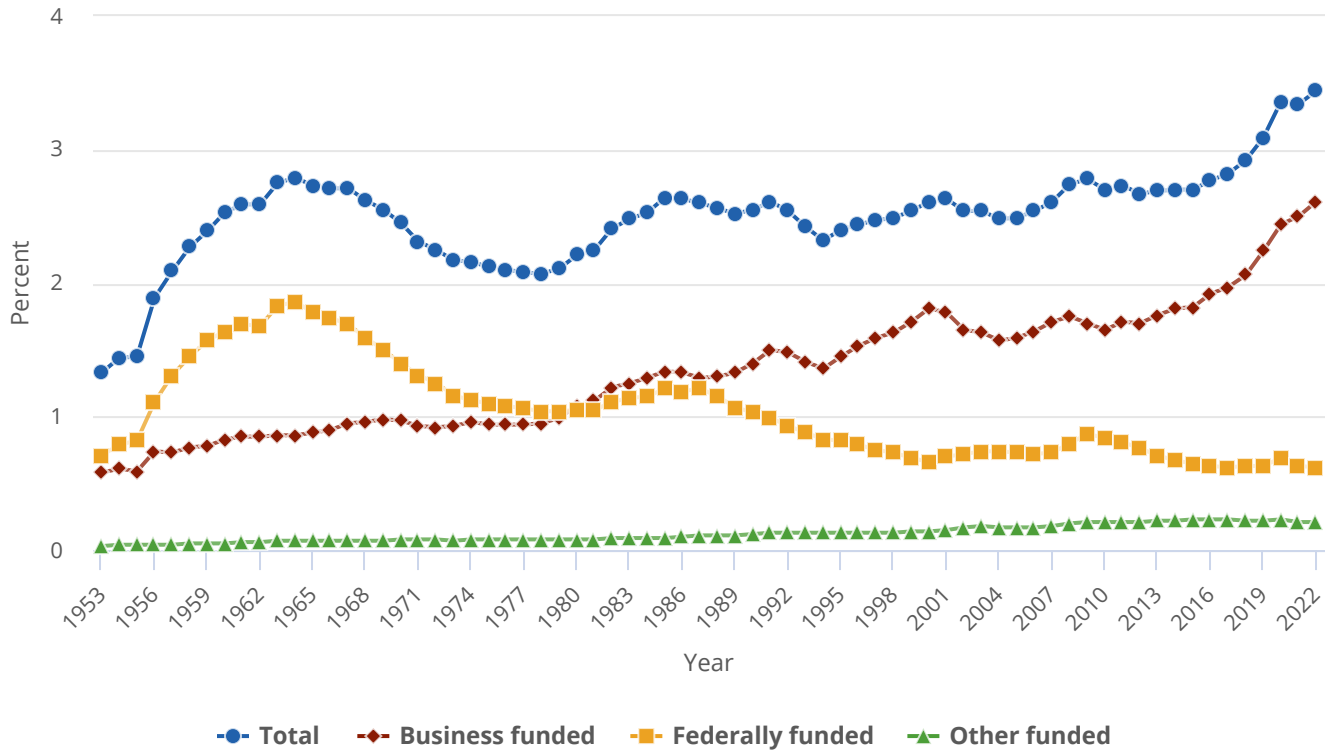


Figure RD-5

Ratio of U.S. R&D to GDP, by funding source: 1953–2022



GDP = gross domestic product.

Note(s):

Some data for 2021 are preliminary and may be revised later. The data for 2022 include estimates and are likely to be revised later. The Other funded category includes higher education, nonfederal government, and nonprofit organizations. The GDP data used reflect the Bureau of Economic Analysis statistics as used in National Patterns of R&D Resources (2021–22 edition).

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (2021–22 edition).

Science and Engineering Indicators