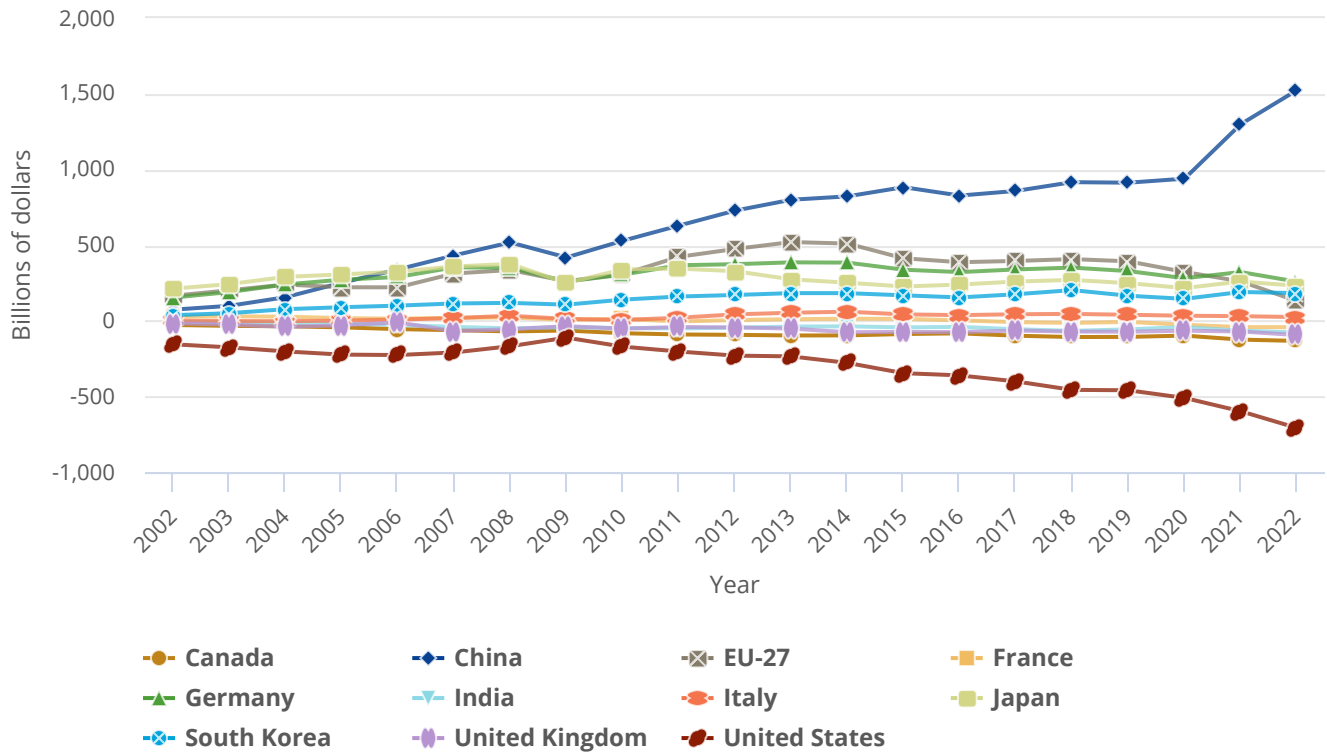


Figure KTI-13

KTI manufacturing trade balance for selected economies: 2002–22



EU-27 = European Union; KTI = knowledge and technology intensive.

**Note(s):**

Data include trade for the following KTI industries: chemicals and chemical products; pharmaceuticals; computer, electronic, and optical products; electrical equipment; machinery and equipment not elsewhere classified (nec); motor vehicles, trailers, and semi-trailers; air and spacecraft and related machinery; weapons and ammunition; and other transport equipment (the latter comprises railway locomotives and rolling stock manufacturing and transport equipment nec and military equipment manufacturing).

**Source(s):**

S&P Global IHS Markit, Comparative Industry Service special tabulations, October 2023.

Science and Engineering Indicators