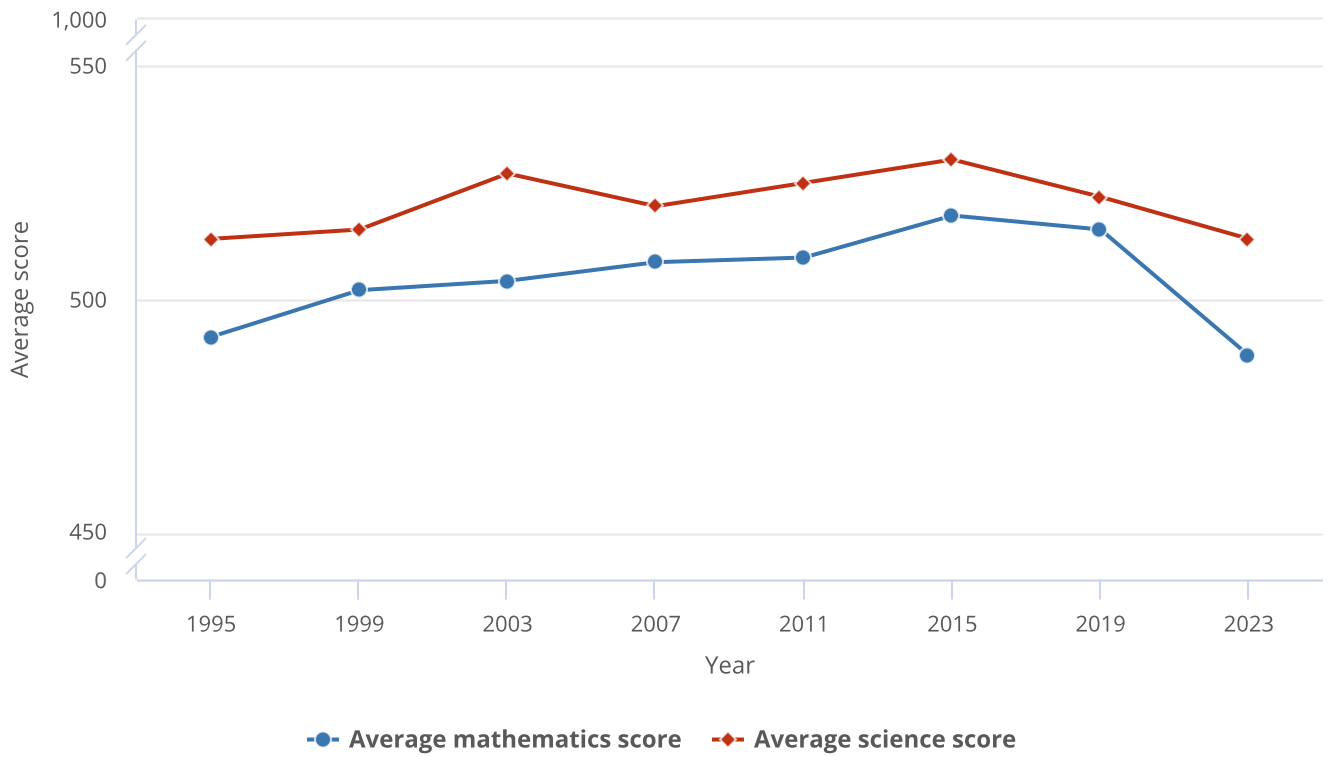


Figure TAL-40. Average scores of U.S. students in grade 8 on the TIMSS mathematics and science scales: 1995–2023



TIMSS = Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study.

**Note(s):**

The scale for mathematics and science scores is 0–1,000.

**Source(s):**

International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement, TIMSS, 1995, 1999, 2003, 2007, 2011, 2015, 2019, and 2023.

*Science and Engineering Indicators*