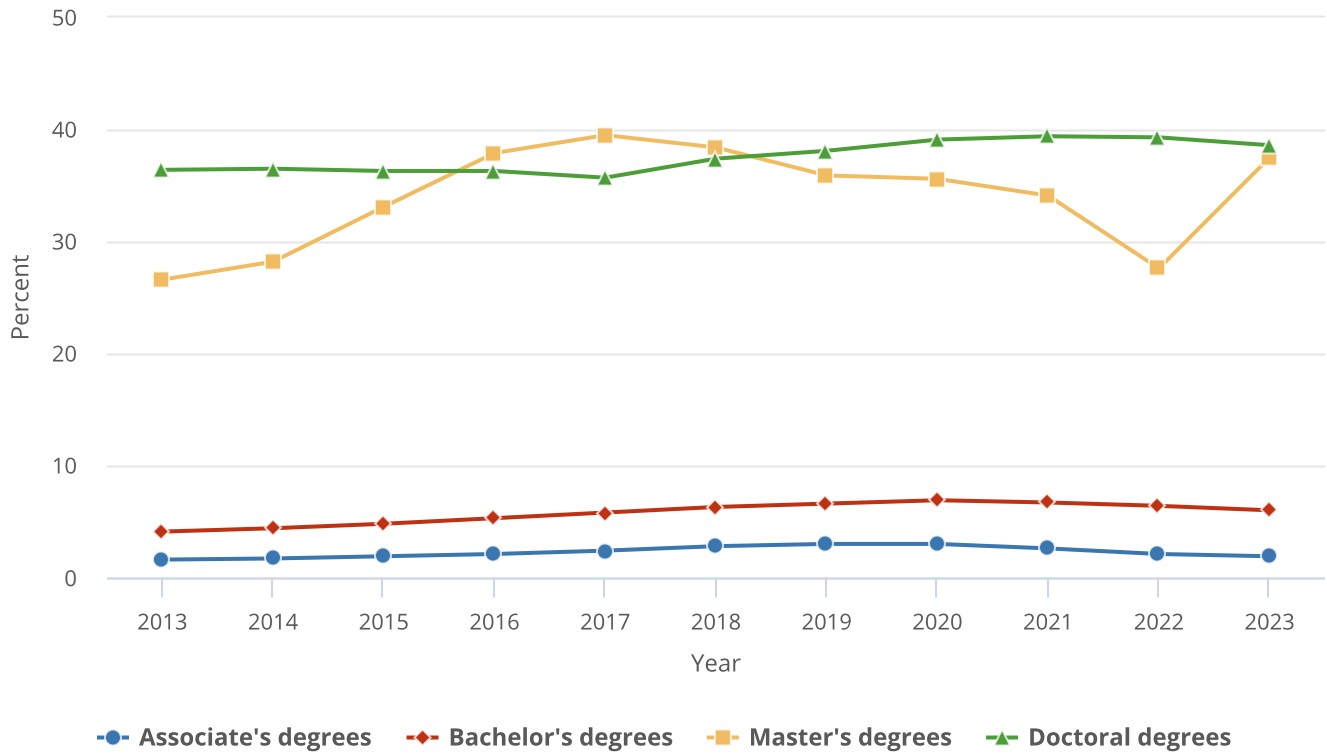


Figure TAL-31. Share of S&E degrees awarded to temporary visa holders, by degree level: 2013–23



**Note(s):**

Data at the associate's-, bachelor's-, and master's-degree levels are based on institutions eligible to participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Doctoral degree data correspond to research doctorates as collected in the Survey of Earned Doctorates (SED). The SED data collection for field of study changed in 2021, which may affect the data comparison across years. This figure uses the trend field taxonomy that facilitates trend data comparisons with prior years; for more information, see the "Technical Notes" in <https://nces.nsf.gov/surveys/earned-doctorates/2023>.

**Source(s):**

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics (NCSES), special tabulations (2024) of the National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Completions Survey, provisional release data, and NCSES, SED, 2023.

Science and Engineering Indicators