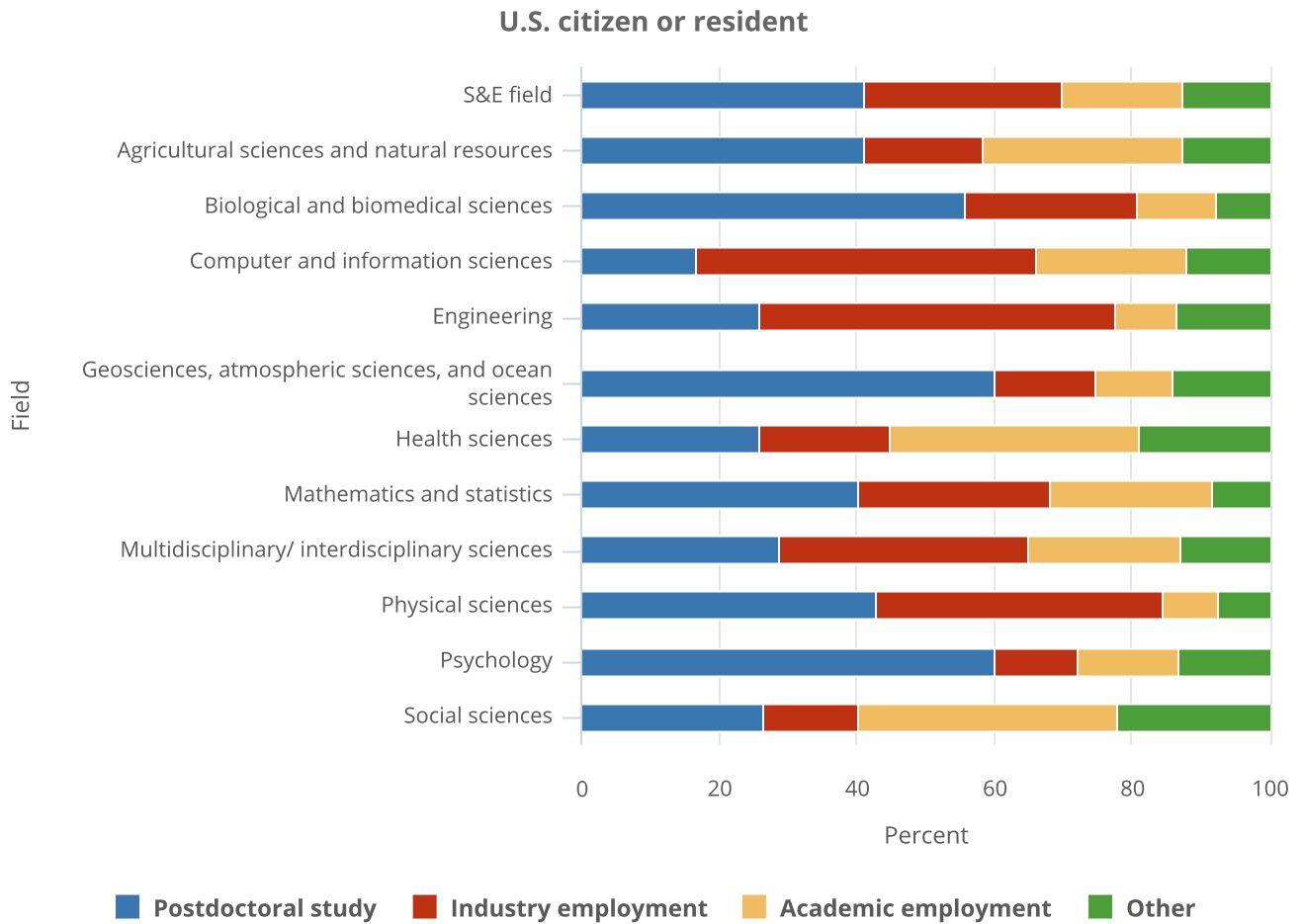
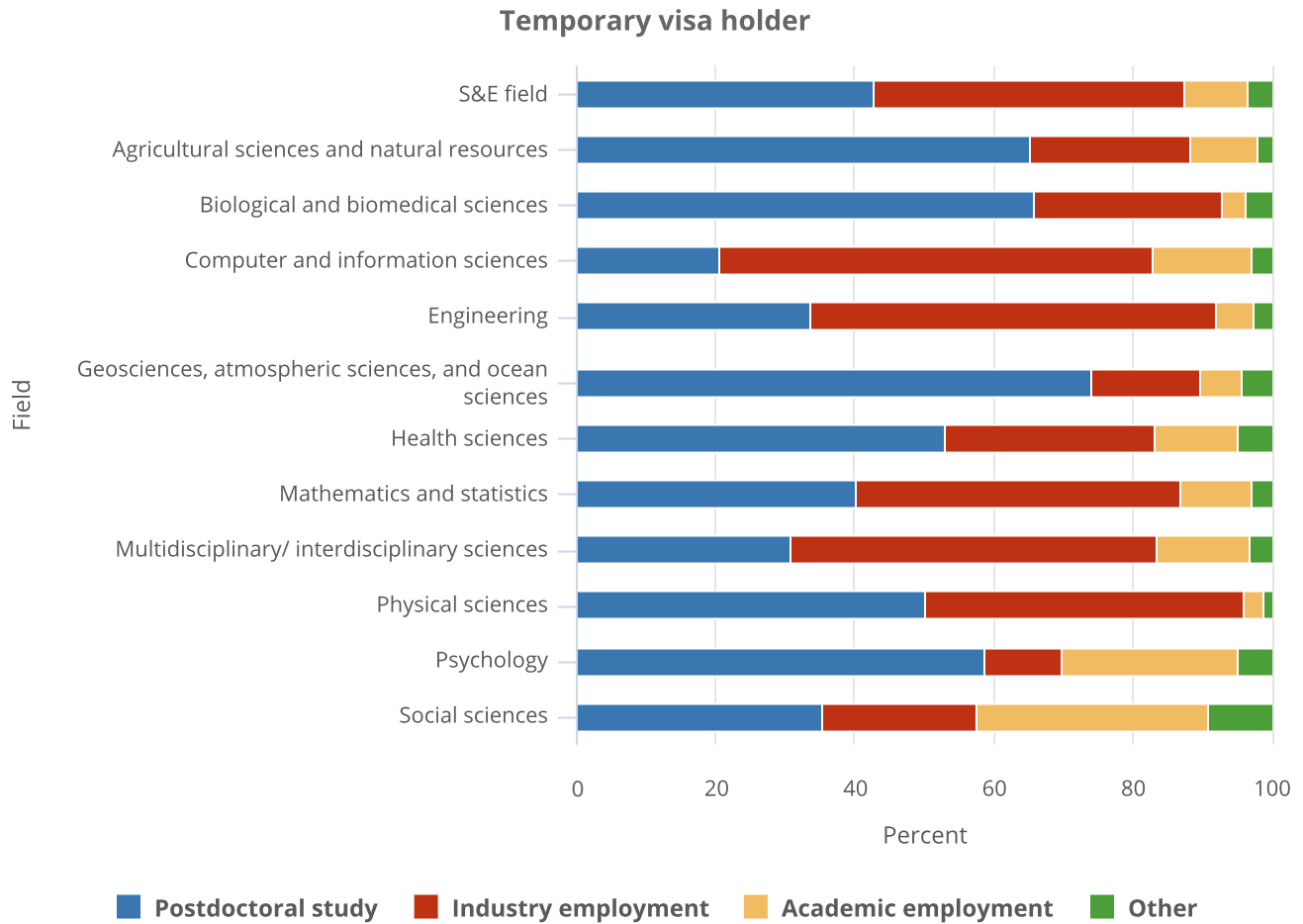


Figure TAL-38. S&E doctorate recipients with definite postgraduation commitments in the United States, by type of commitment, citizenship status, and major field of doctorate: 2023





Note(s):

A definite postgraduation commitment includes accepting new employment or a postdoctoral study (postdoc) position or returning to predoctoral employment. Industry employment includes doctorate recipients reporting self-employment. Other includes doctorate recipients reporting government, nonprofit, elementary or secondary school, or other employment and those with unknown employment. The survey data collection for field of study changed in 2021, which may affect the data comparison across years. This figure uses the Classification and Instructional Programs–based field taxonomy, which is used for reporting single-year data from 2021 to the present; the data may not match the data based on the trend field taxonomy. For more information about the 2021 field taxonomy changes, see the "Technical Notes" in <https://nces.nsf.gov/surveys/earned-doctorates/2023>.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates (SED), 2023.

Science and Engineering Indicators