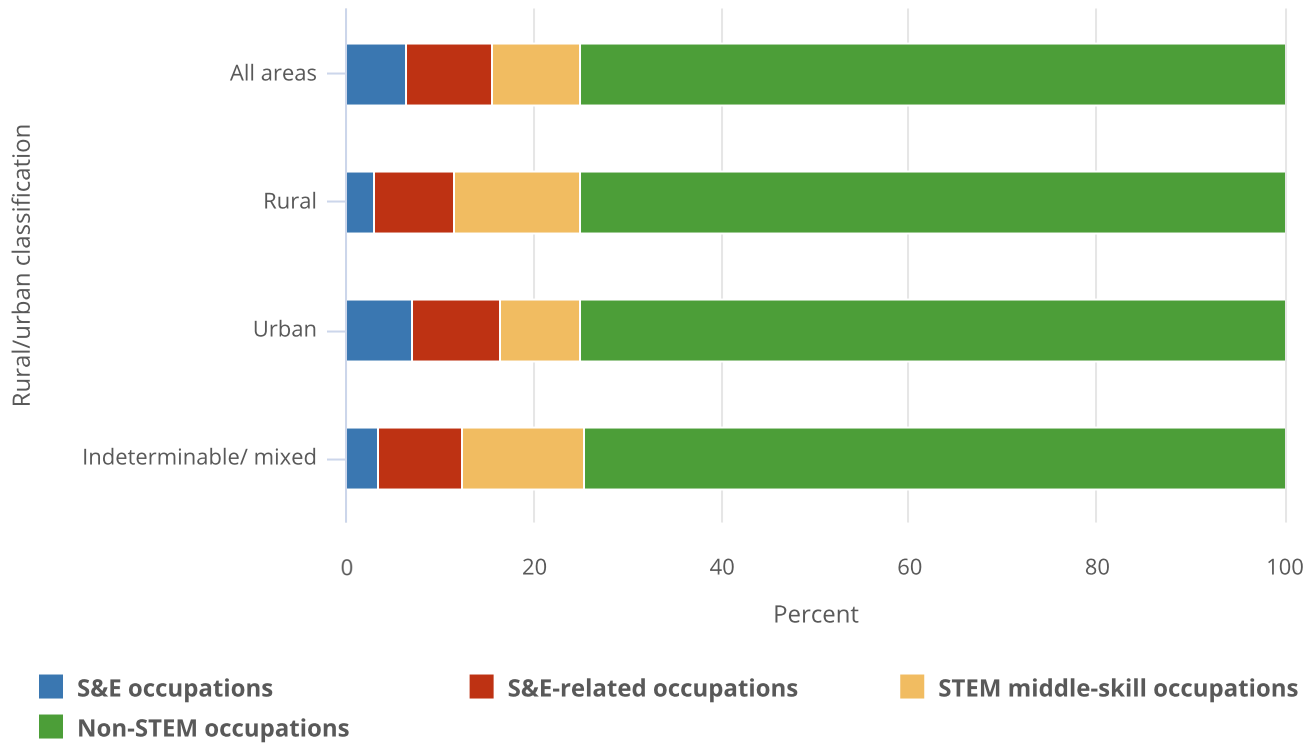


Figure TAL-7. Workers, by occupational group and rural/urban classification: Five-year sample, 2019–23



STEM = science, technology, engineering, and mathematics.

Note(s):

Data include the employed, civilian, noninstitutionalized population ages 25–75 not currently in primary or secondary school. Missing occupations and those who have not worked in the past 5 years or have never worked are not included in the data. STEM includes S&E, S&E-related, and STEM middle-skill occupations. For more information on the geographic categories, please see documentation of the METRO variable: https://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/METRO#description_section.

Source(s):

Ruggles S, Flood S, Sobek M, Backman D, Cooper G, Rivera Drew JA, Richards S, Rogers R, Schroeder J, Williams KCW, 2025, *IPUMS USA: Version 16.0 American Community Survey Five-Year File (2023)*, <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V16.0>.

Science and Engineering Indicators