

Table TAL-5. Foreign-born workers, by selected region, country, or economy of origin and occupational group: 2023

(Number)

Region, country, or economy of origin	STEM occupations	S&E occupations	S&E-related occupations	STEM middle-skill occupations	Non-STEM occupations
Total	7,786,072	2,617,832	2,410,784	2,757,456	21,236,455
Mexico	1,336,893	128,863	151,931	1,056,099	5,322,200
India	1,041,654	727,625	272,039	41,990	852,600
China (including Hong Kong)	494,617	309,759	108,733	76,125	881,849
Philippines	466,310	82,441	315,520	68,349	816,288
Vietnam	225,850	78,392	79,047	68,411	582,960
El Salvador	180,553	11,829	23,845	144,879	746,132
Korea, not specified	175,861	69,848	75,817	30,196	417,790
Cuba	164,040	24,481	59,110	80,449	588,990
Germany	151,403	56,085	55,998	39,320	433,288
Canada	150,059	58,362	62,412	29,285	344,435
Guatemala	127,365	9,782	10,981	106,602	576,803
Jamaica	117,952	20,005	63,639	34,308	393,364
Colombia	117,177	27,628	39,738	49,811	502,539
Dominican Republic	112,209	16,545	27,818	67,846	593,075
Nigeria	107,220	28,985	66,304	11,931	224,792
Brazil	101,260	31,116	26,834	43,310	329,372
Haiti	99,827	11,849	57,016	30,962	367,315
Honduras	97,799	6,425	11,428	79,946	380,249
Venezuela	93,185	25,403	19,950	47,832	353,200
Iran	91,838	40,869	37,123	13,846	162,234
Taiwan	85,248	50,070	27,619	7,559	142,698
Pakistan	82,776	37,784	34,800	10,192	161,238
Ukraine	80,016	30,517	25,883	23,616	176,274
Japan	78,148	36,901	25,182	16,065	198,026
Russia	71,503	34,233	26,726	10,544	150,231
Poland	68,868	15,838	22,581	30,449	163,455
Peru	65,881	16,770	19,658	29,453	265,542
United Kingdom, not specified	61,577	30,883	22,641	8,053	144,253
England	59,309	23,213	22,063	14,033	169,373
Ecuador	58,995	9,048	12,018	37,929	275,648
All other regions, countries, and economies	1,620,679	566,283	606,330	448,066	4,520,242

STEM = science, technology, engineering, and mathematics.

Note(s):

Data include the employed, civilian, noninstitutionalized population ages 25–75 not currently in primary or secondary school. Missing occupations and those who have not worked in the past 5 years or have never worked are not included in the workforce data. STEM includes S&E, S&E-related, and STEM middle-skill occupations.

Source(s):

Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS), 2023.

Science and Engineering Indicators