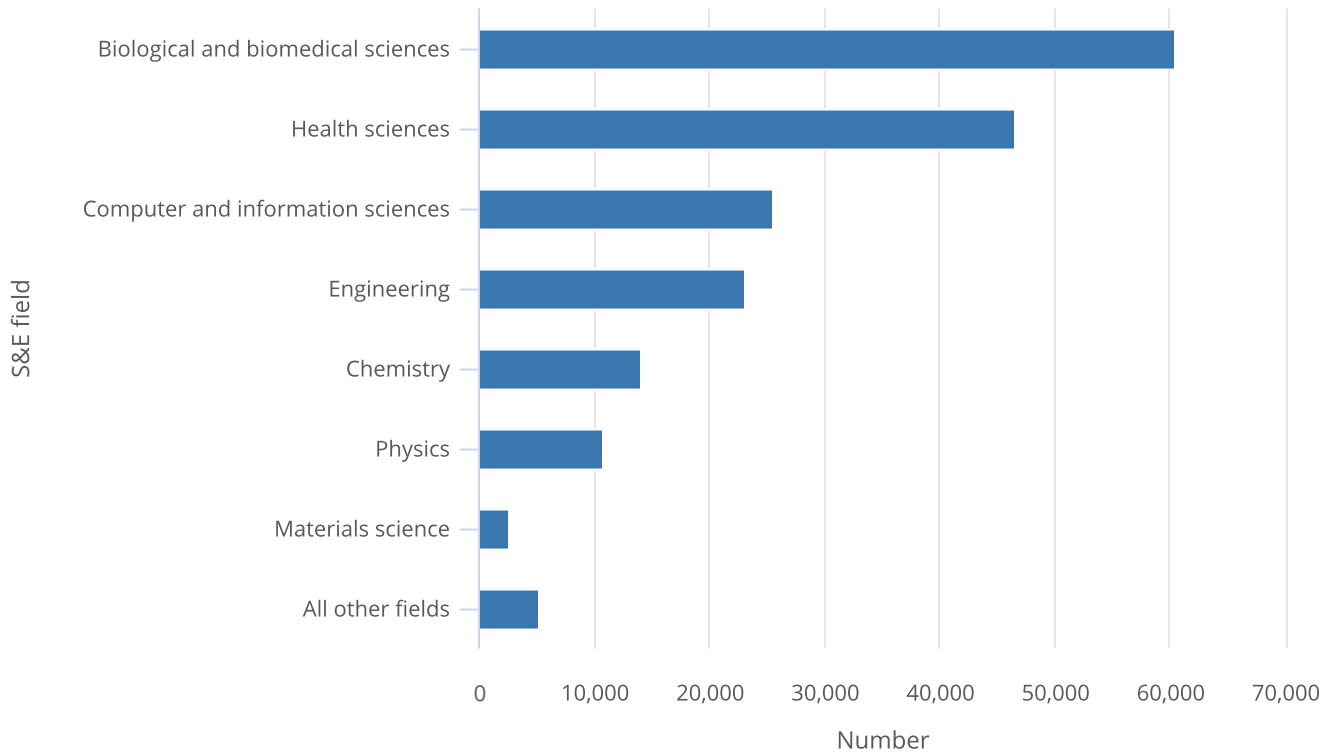


Figure TRN-6. Citations of U.S. academic S&E articles in USPTO utility patents, by S&E field of the articles cited: 2024



USPTO = Patent and Trademark Office.

Note(s):

See Table STRN-4 for additional detail.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics; Science-Metrix (Elsevier); PatentsView, USPTO, accessed March 2025; Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed August 2025.

Science and Engineering Indicators