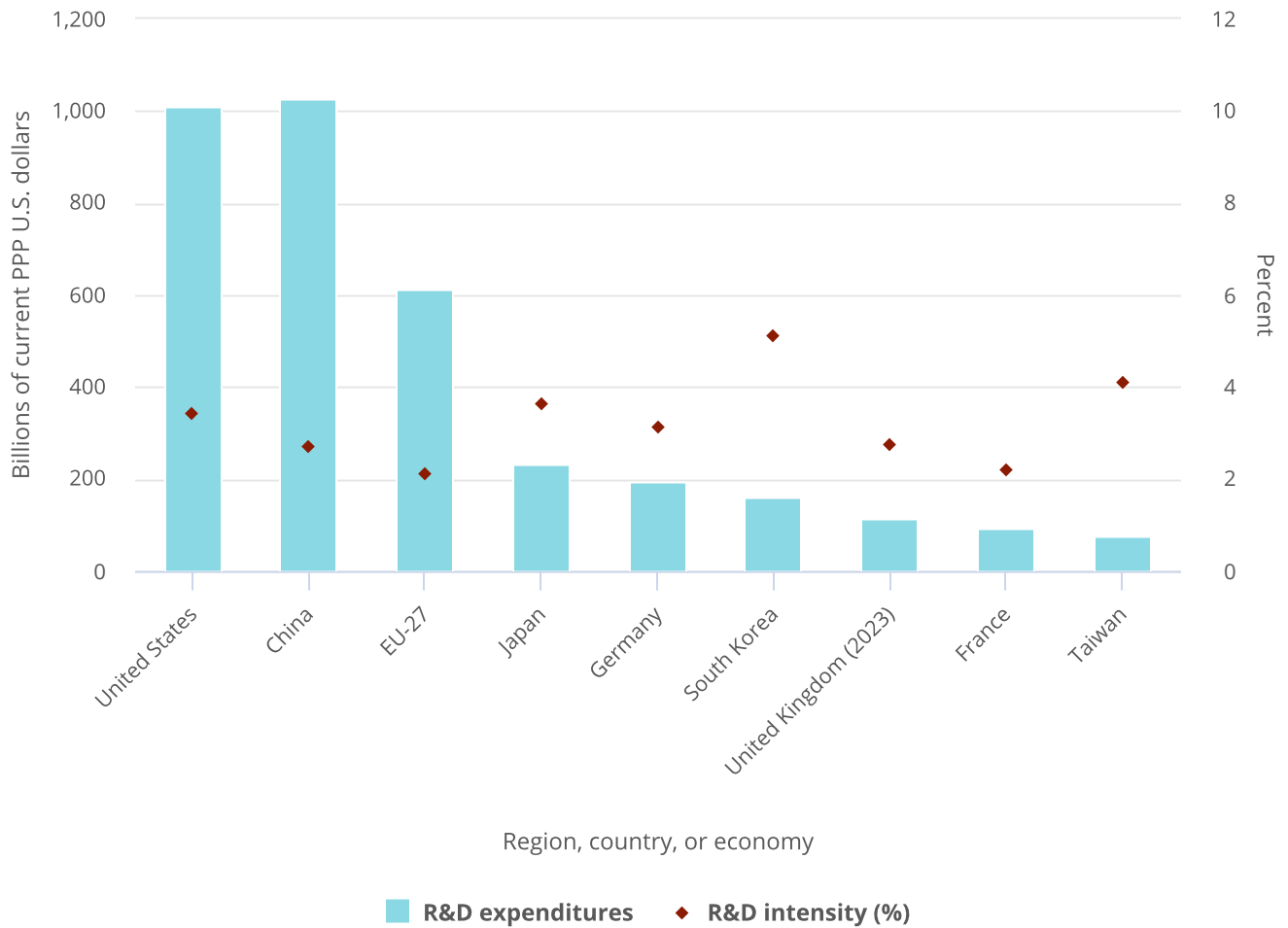


Figure 22. R&D expenditures and R&D intensities, by selected region, country, or economy: 2024 or most recent year



Note(s):

EU-27 is European Union. PPP is purchasing power parity. R&D expenditures is measured as gross domestic expenditures on R&D; R&D intensity is gross domestic expenditures on R&D divided by gross domestic product. Some data are preliminary and may be revised later.

Source(s):

NCSES, National Patterns of R&D Resources (2023–24 edition); OECD, MSTI, March 2026.

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