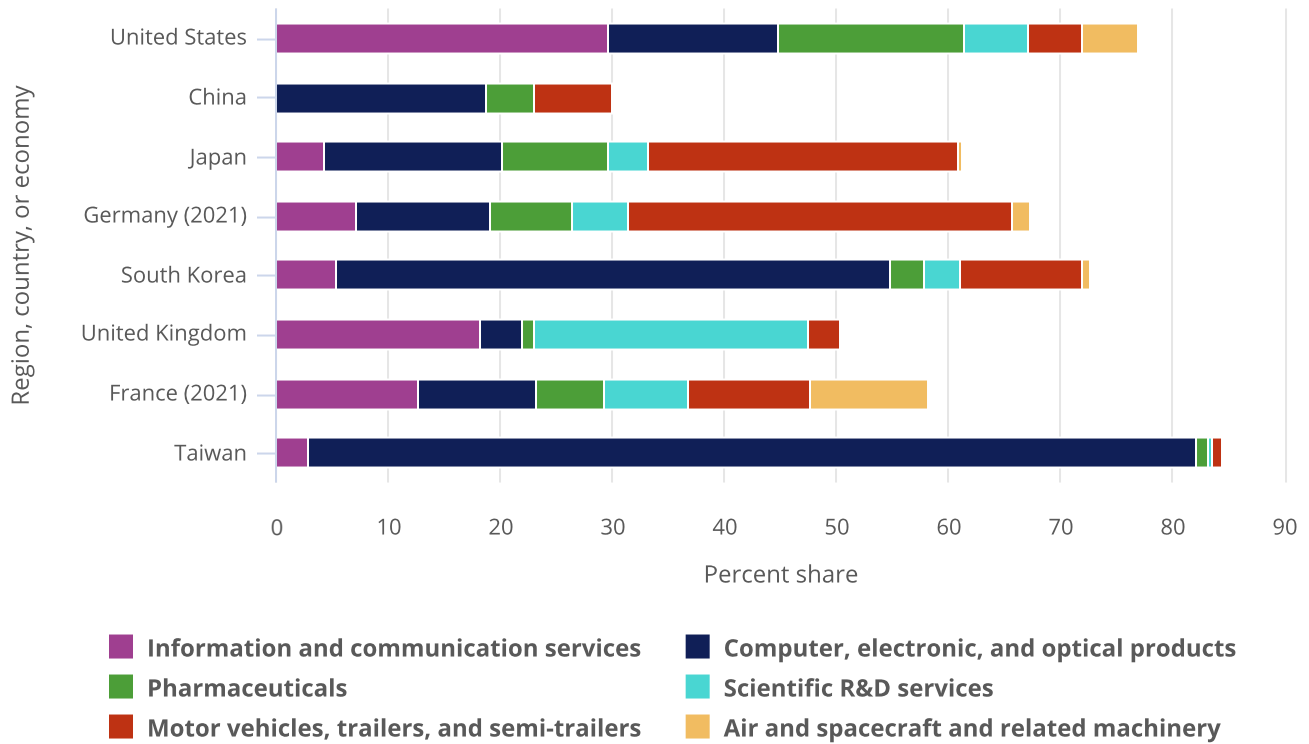


Figure 24. Business R&D expenditures, by selected industry and selected region, country, or economy: 2022



Note(s):

Foreign currencies are converted by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) to U.S. dollars using purchasing power parity. U.S. R&D data have been adjusted for international comparability. Some data are preliminary and may be updated or revised later by OECD. Data for China were not available on information and communication services, scientific R&D services, and air and spacecraft and related machinery. Data for the United Kingdom and Taiwan were not available on air and spacecraft and related machinery.

Source(s):

OECD, ANBERD database, November 2024, accessed 13 November 2025.

Indicators 2026: Discovery