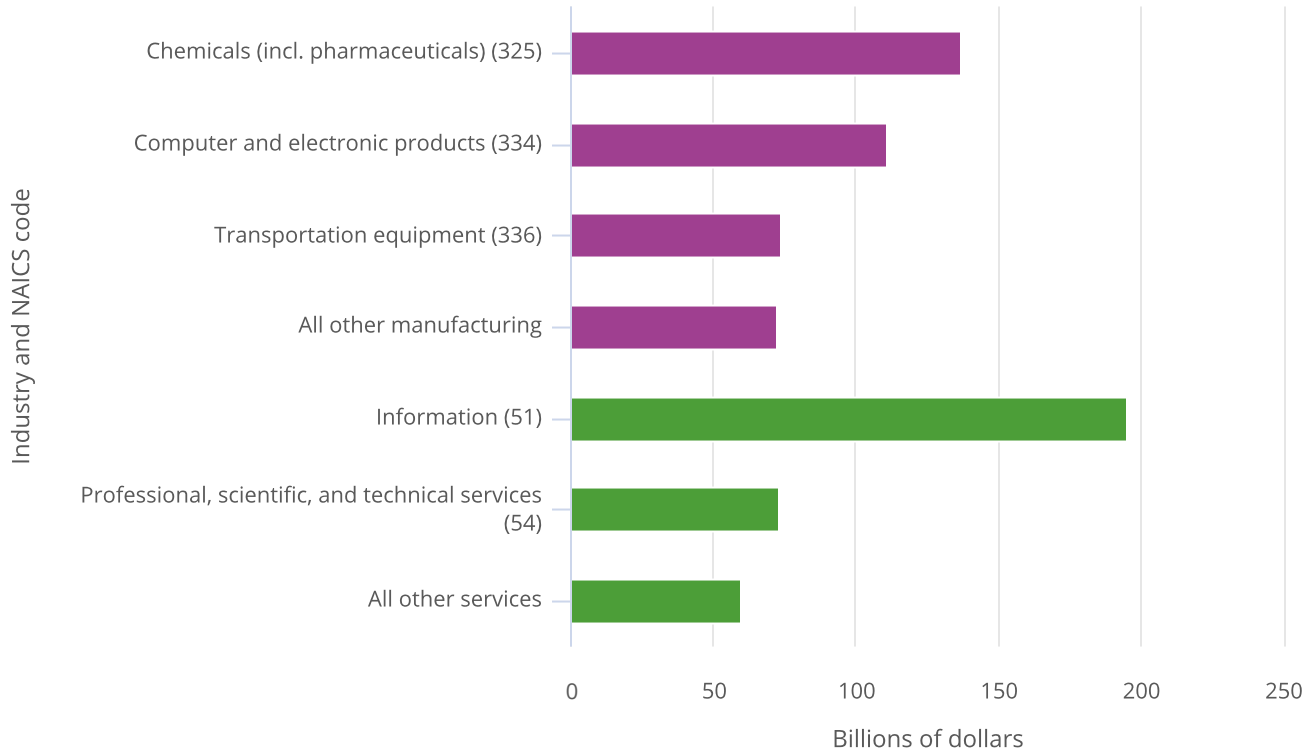


Figure 26. U.S. business R&D expenditures, by selected manufacturing or services industry: 2023



Note(s):

NAICS is 2017 North American Industry Classification System. Data are for companies with 10 or more domestic employees. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Industry classification was based on the dominant business code for domestic R&D performance, where available. For companies that did not report business codes, the classification used for sampling was assigned. Chemicals manufacturing includes pharmaceuticals and medicines.

Source(s):

NCSSES and Census Bureau, BERD Survey, 2023.

Indicators 2026: State of U.S. S&E