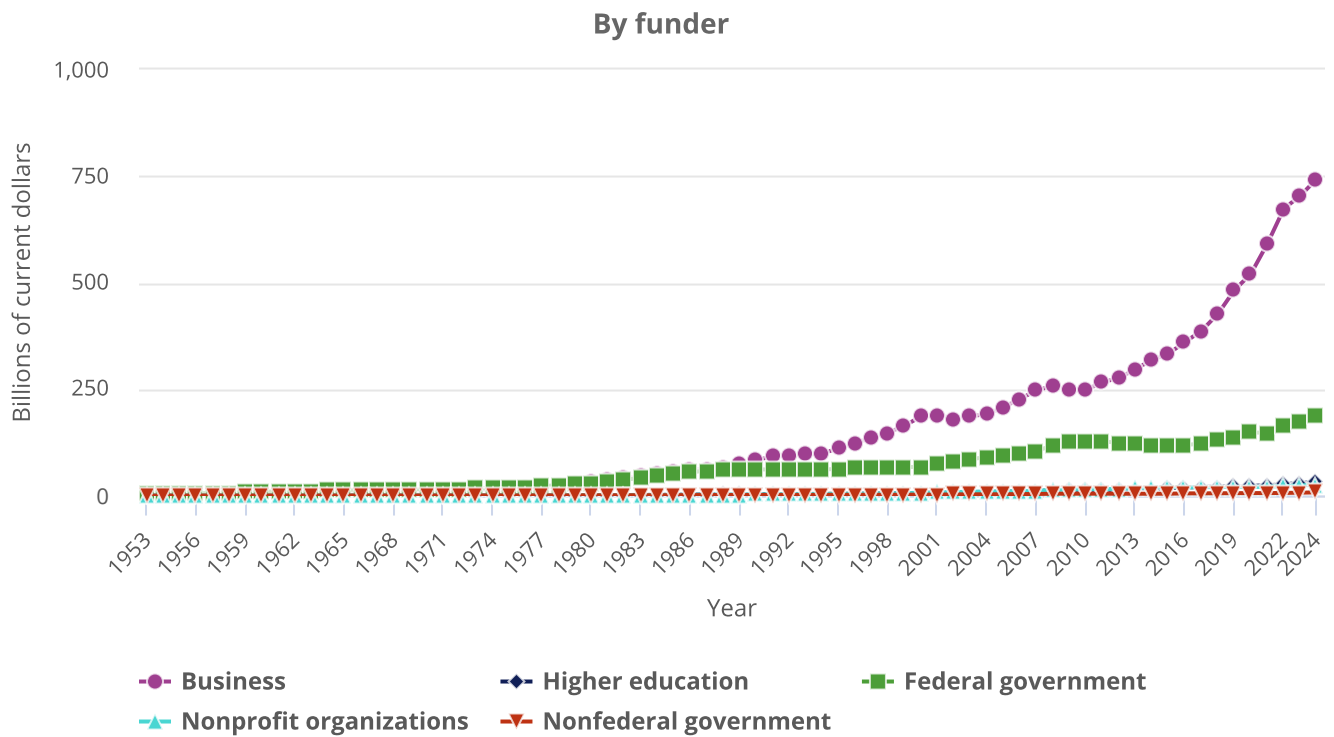
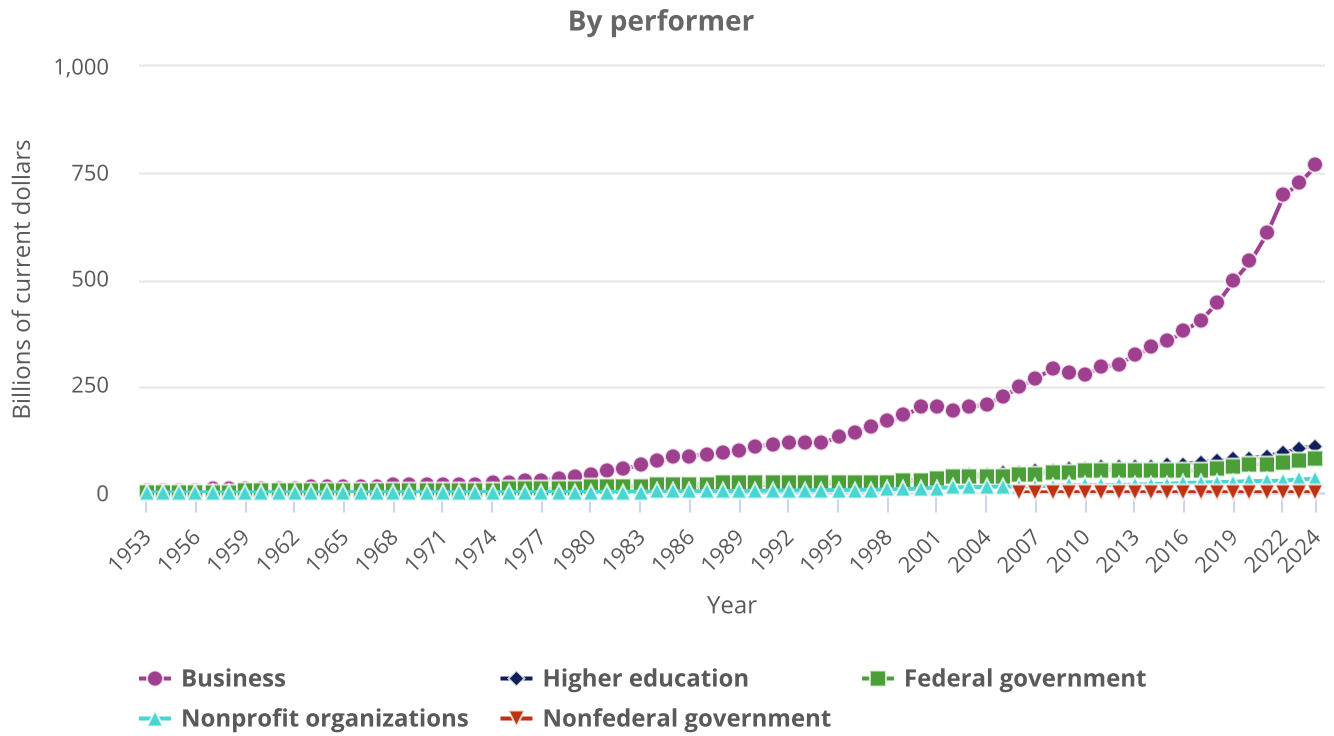


Figure 1. U.S. R&D expenditures, by performer or funder: 1953–2024



Note(s):

Some data for 2023 are preliminary and may be revised later. The data for 2024 include estimates and are likely to be revised later. Federal performers of R&D include federal agencies and federally funded R&D centers.

Source(s):

NCSES, National Patterns of R&D Resources (2023–24 edition).

Indicators 2026: State of U.S. S&E