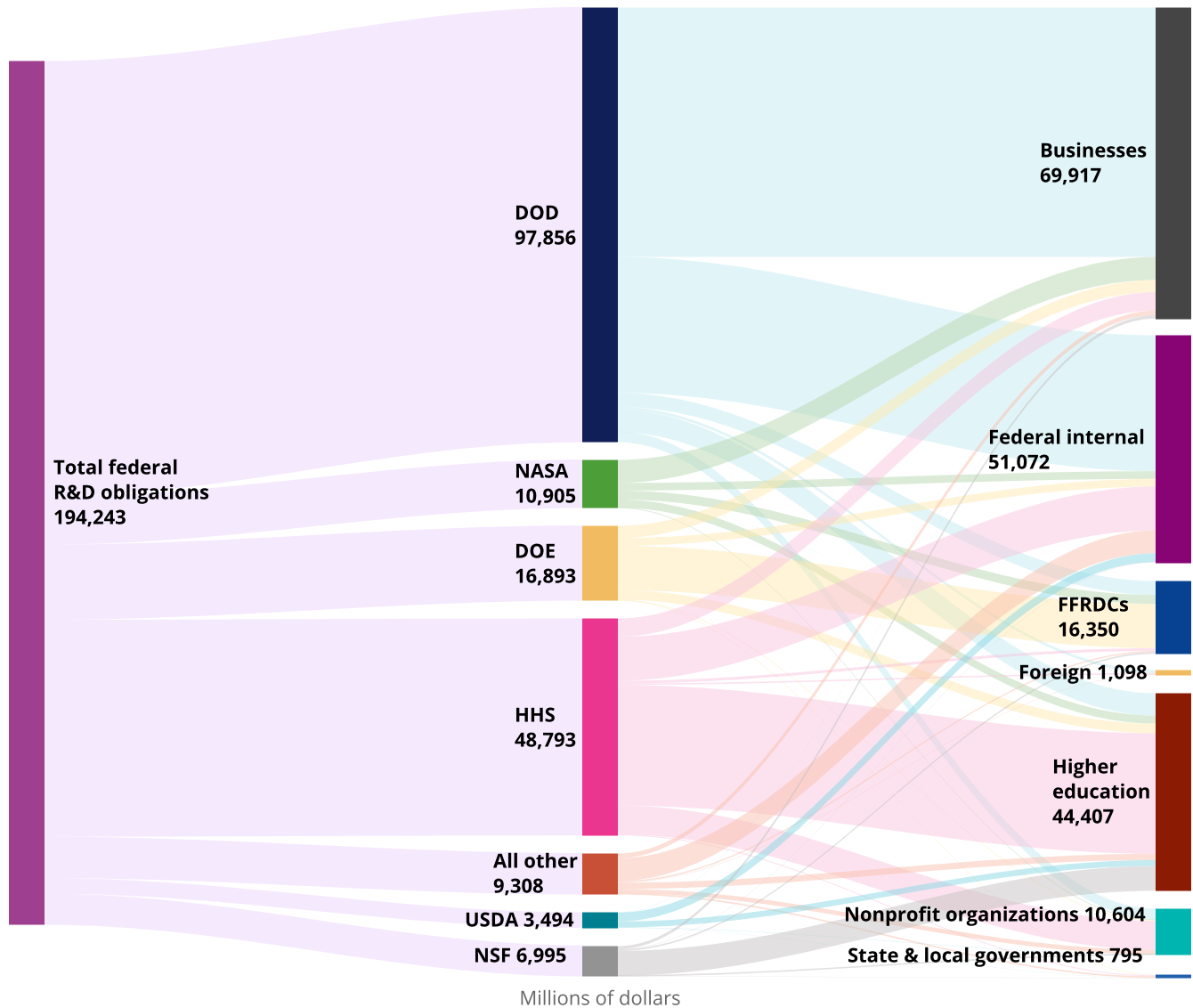


Figure 3. Federal obligations for research and experimental development, by agency and performer: FY 2024



Note(s):

DOD is Department of Defense. DOE is Department of Energy. FFRDC is federally funded research and development center. HHS is Department of Health and Human Services. NASA is National Aeronautics and Space Administration. NSF is National Science Foundation. USDA is Department of Agriculture. Because of rounding, detail may not add to total. Federal agencies' activities cover costs associated with the administration of federal R&D performance and R&D procurements from nonfederal performers by federal personnel, transfers of funds to other federal agencies for purposes related to R&D, and actual federal performance. Higher education includes both public and private institutions as well as University Affiliated Research Centers.

Source(s):

NCSSES, Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development, FYs 2024–25.

Indicators 2026: State of U.S. S&E