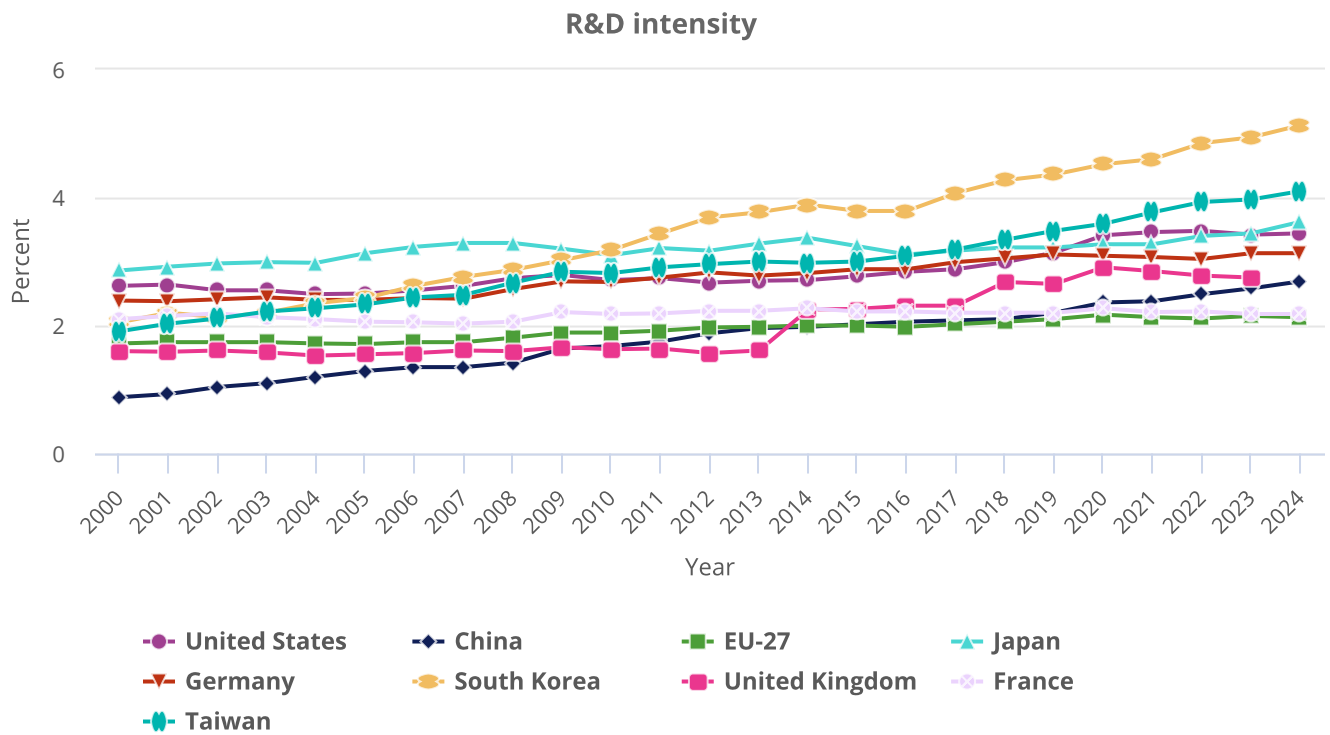
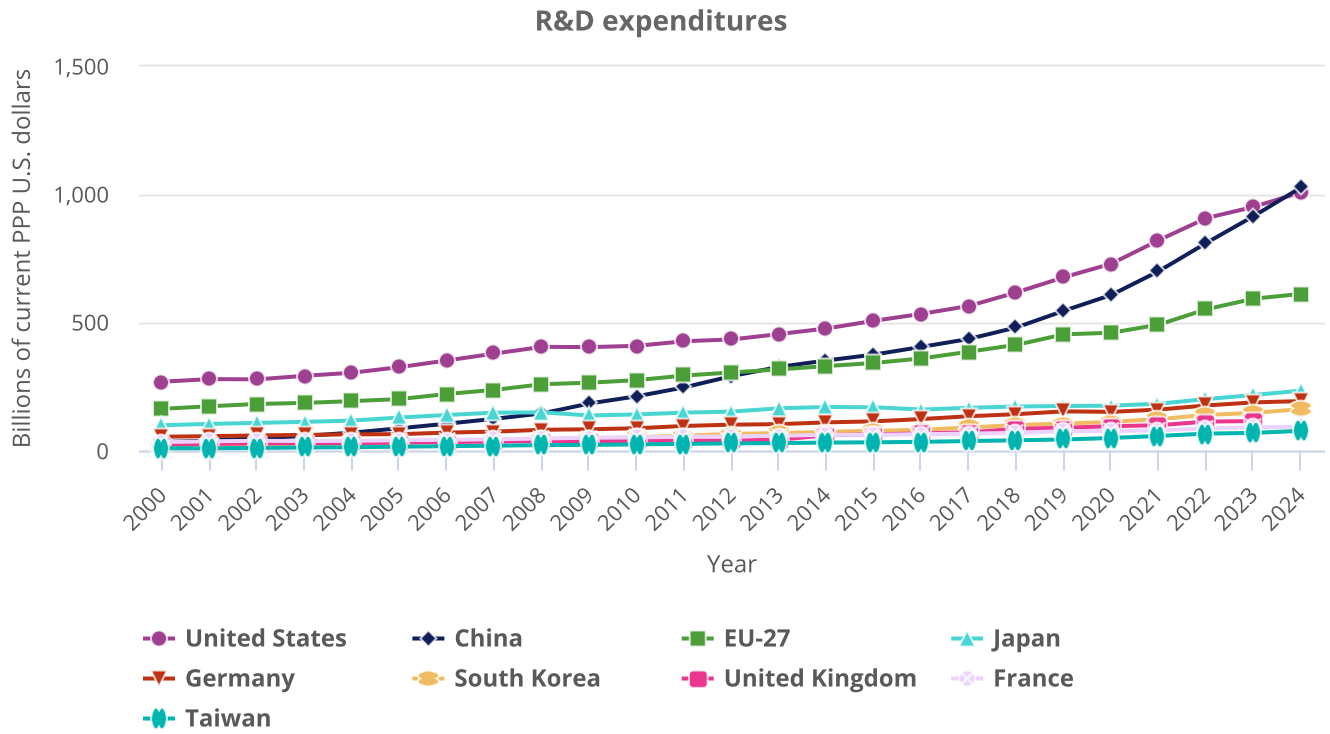


Figure 4. Gross domestic expenditures on R&D and R&D intensity, by selected region, country, or economy: 2000–24



Note(s):

EU-27 is European Union. PPP is purchasing power parity. R&D intensity is gross domestic expenditures on R&D divided by gross domestic product. Some data are preliminary and may be revised later. U.S. data have been adjusted for international comparability. Data were not available for the United Kingdom in 2024.

Source(s):

NCSES, National Patterns of R&D Resources (2023–24 edition); OECD, MSTI, March 2026.

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