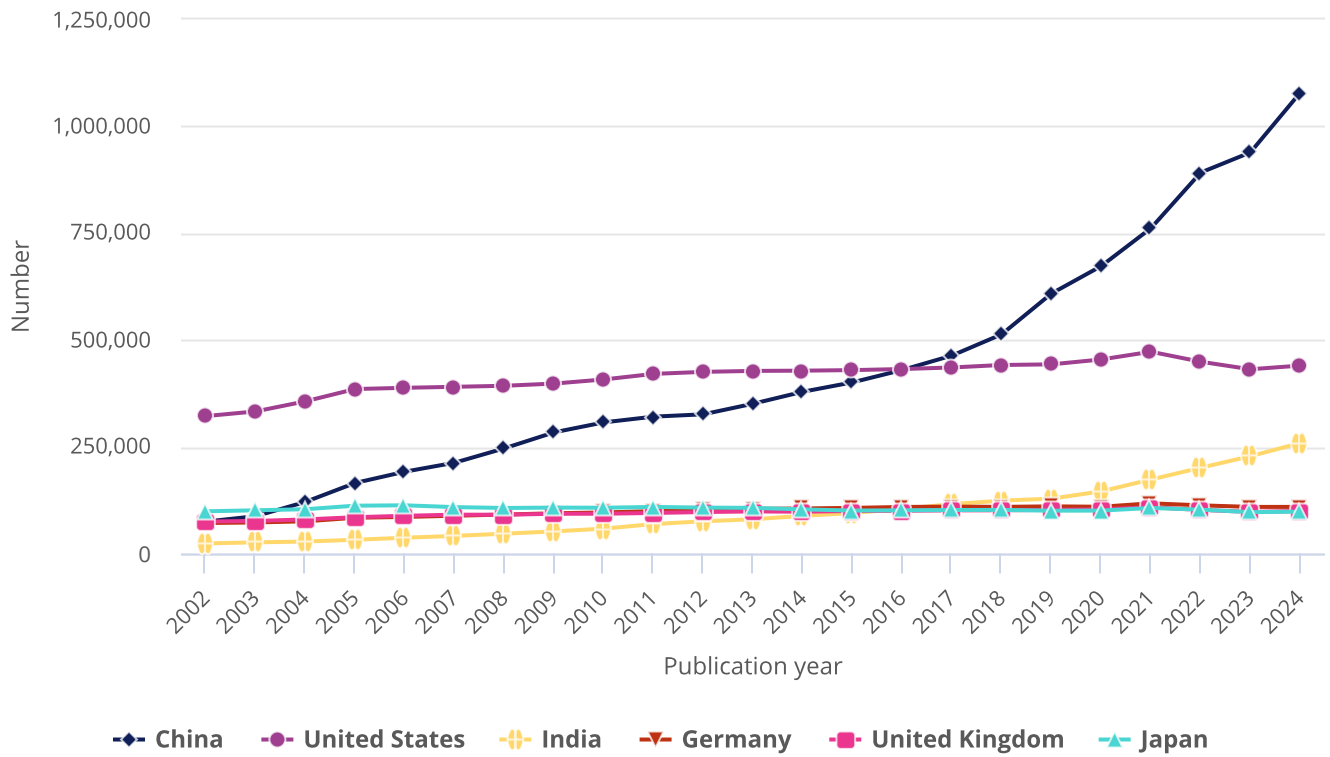


Figure 5. S&E publications, by selected country: 2002–24



**Note(s):**

Articles are classified by their year of publication and are assigned to a region, country, or economy on the basis of the institutional address(es) of the author(s) listed in the article. Articles are credited on a fractional-count basis.

**Source(s):**

NCSSES; Science-Metrix; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed August 2025.

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