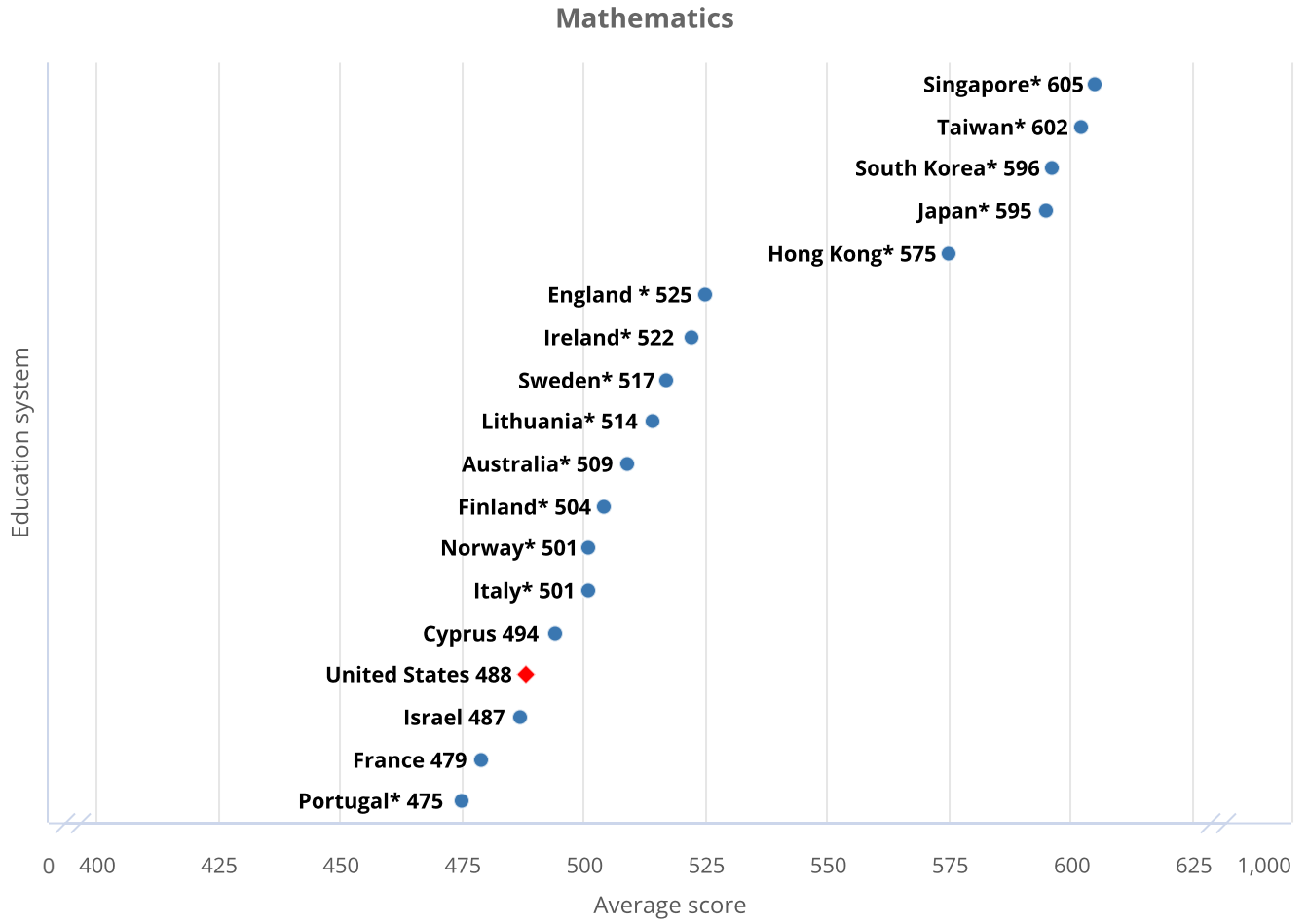
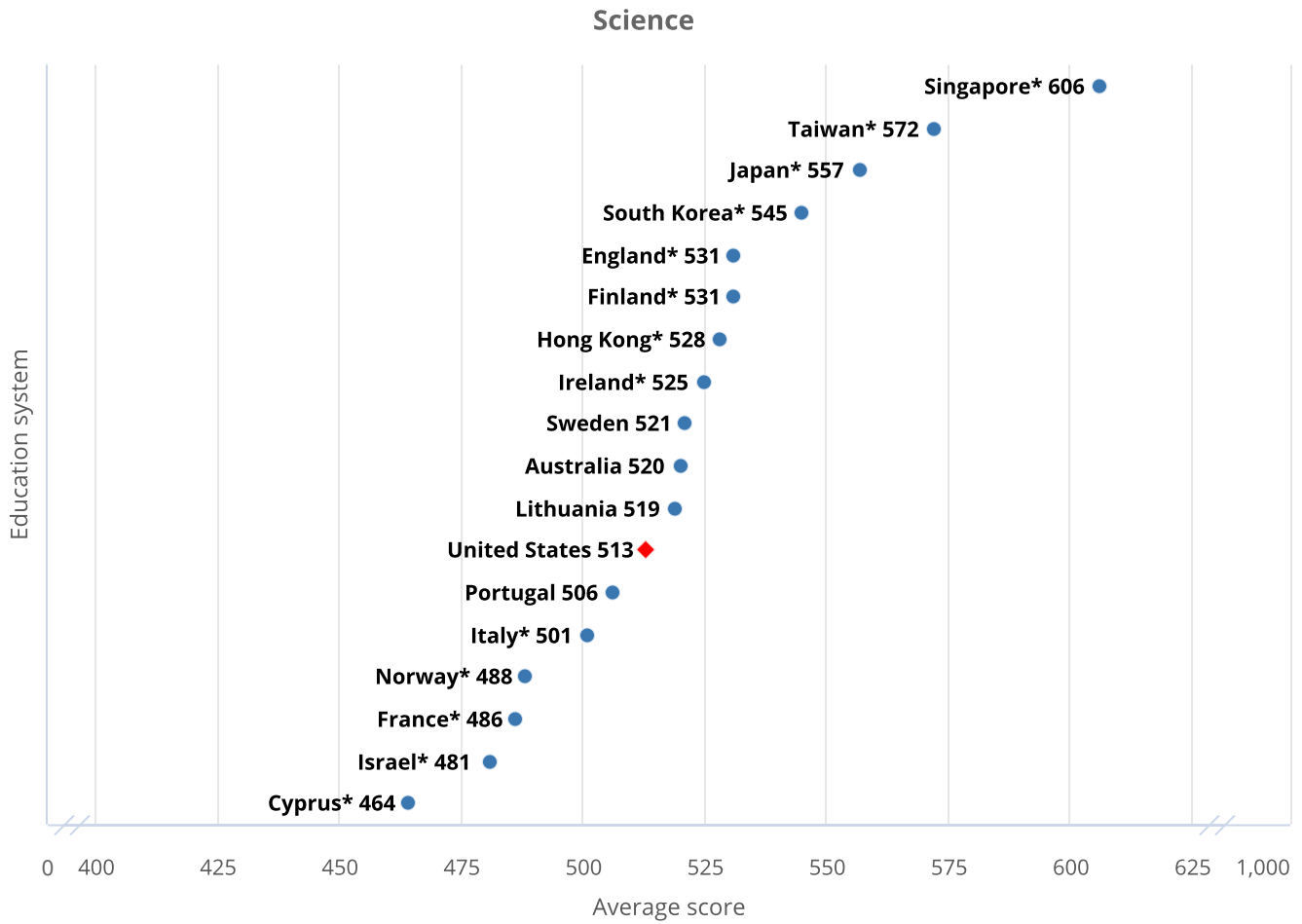


Figure 14. Average scores of students in grade 8 on the TIMSS mathematics and science scales among participating advanced economies, by education system: 2023





* $p < 0.05$; significantly different from the U.S. estimate at the 0.05 level of statistical significance.

Note(s):

TIMSS is Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study. TIMSS participants include countries that are complete, independent political entities and non-national entities (e.g., Hong Kong). Advanced economies are based on the International Monetary Fund (IMF) designation of advanced economies (IMF 2022). Education systems are ordered by average mathematics score.

Source(s):

IEA, TIMSS, 2023.

Indicators 2026: Talent