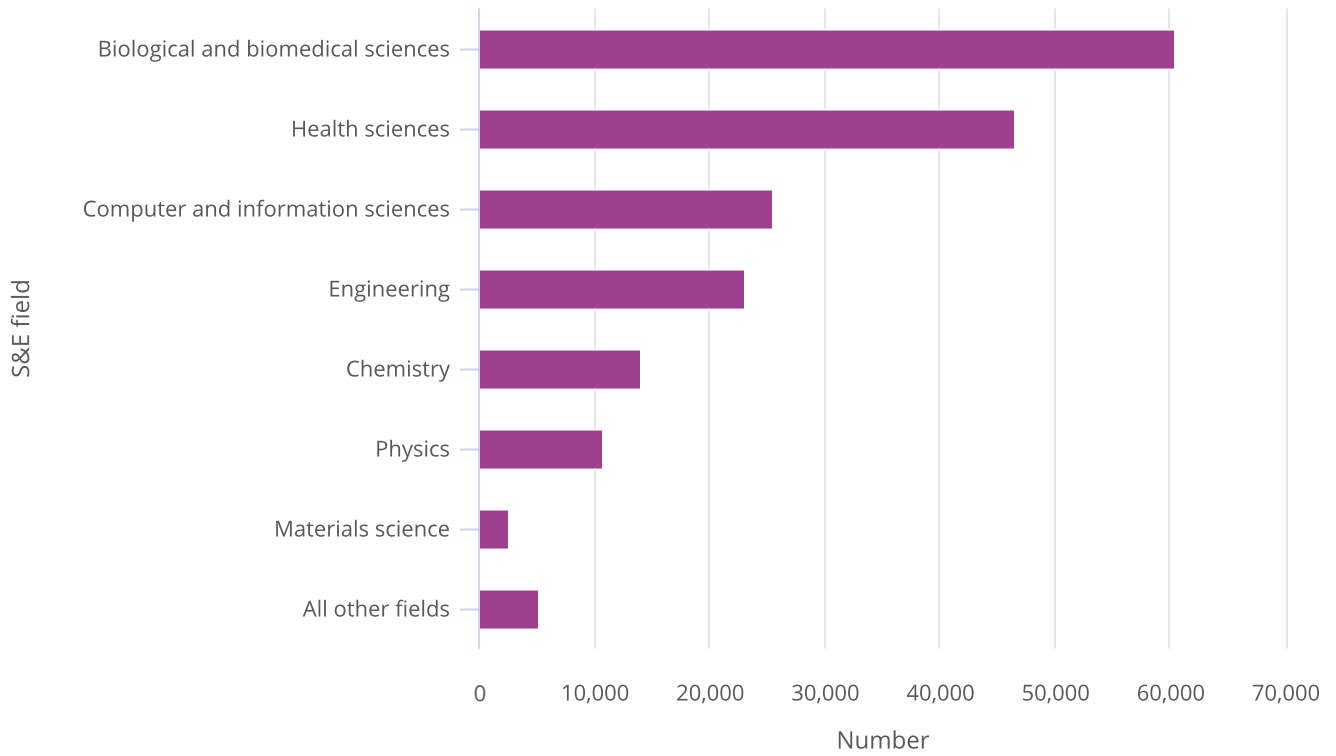


Figure 33. Citations of U.S. academic S&E articles in USPTO utility patents, by S&E field of the articles cited: 2024



Note(s):

USPTO is Patent and Trademark Office.

Source(s):

NCSSES; Science-Metrix; PatentsView, USPTO, accessed March 2025; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed August 2025.

Indicators 2026: Translation