

FIGURE 1-B

Doctorates awarded in S&E fields, by citizenship: 1998–2017



S&E = science and engineering.

**Note(s)**

Excludes respondents who did not report citizenship.

**Source(s)**

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, *Doctorate Recipients from U.S. Universities: 2017*. Related detailed data: table 17 and table 18.