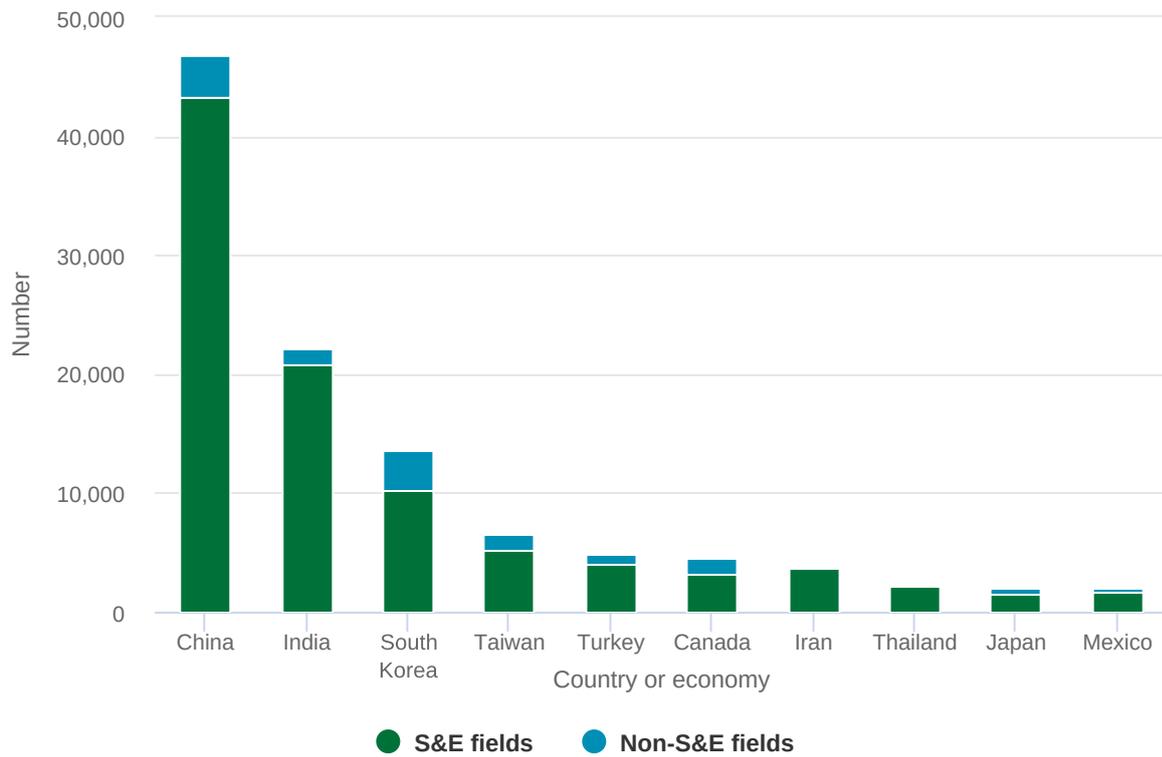


FIGURE 1-C

Top 10 countries or economies of foreign citizenship for U.S. doctorate recipients with temporary visas: 2008–17



S&E = science and engineering.

Note(s)

China includes Hong Kong. Ranking based on total number of doctorate recipients.

Source(s)

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, *Doctorate Recipients from U.S. Universities: 2017*. Related detailed data: table 25 and table 26.