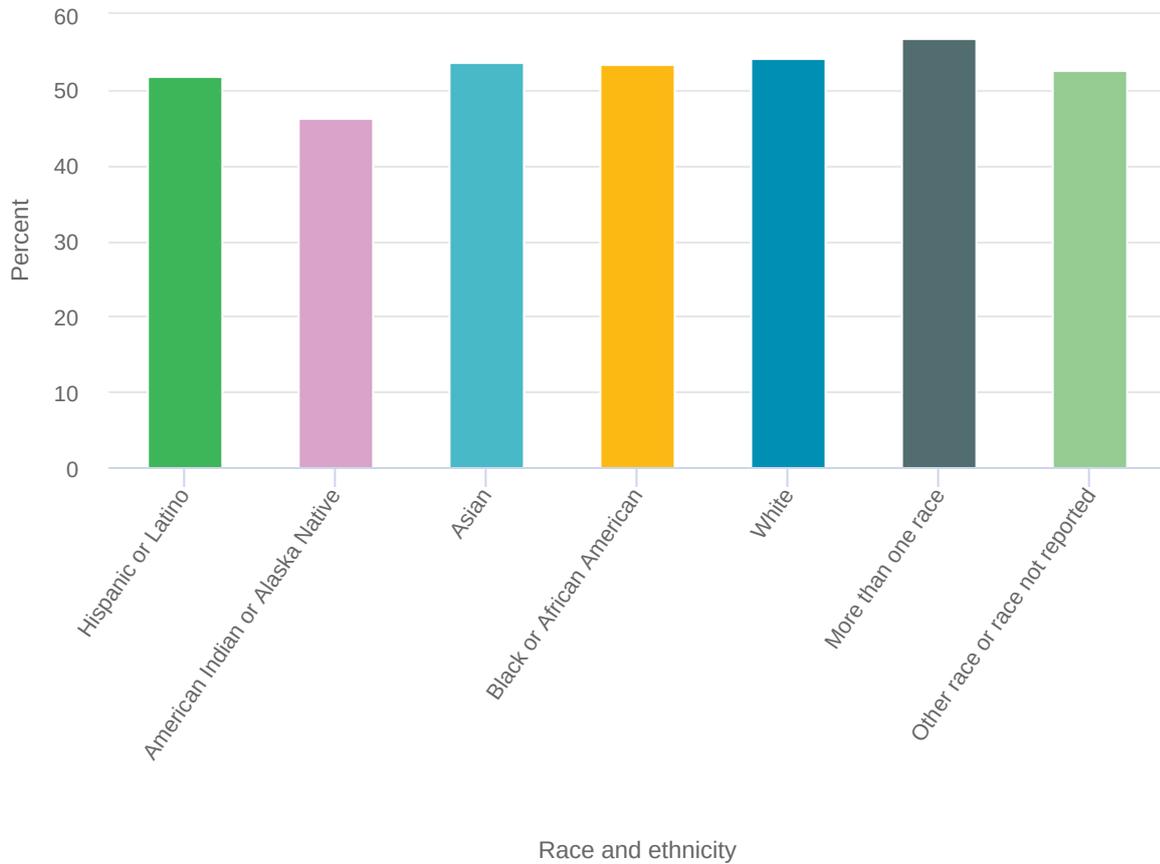


FIGURE 5-E

U.S. citizen and permanent resident doctorate recipients with definite employment commitments outside the state where the degree was awarded, by race and ethnicity: 2008–17



Note(s)

Definite commitment refers to a doctorate recipient who is either returning to predoctoral employment or has signed a contract (or otherwise made a definite commitment) for employment, including postdoctoral study, in the coming year and plans to stay in the United States. Hispanic or Latino may be any race.

Source(s)

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, *Doctorate Recipients from U.S. Universities: 2017*.